

# VOCABULARY

## Chs 1-9 of The Complete Latin Course

### Words in red from Chapters 8 & 9

ab (ā) [+ abl.] *by, from, away from*  
accipiō, -ere, accēpī, acceptum [M.] *receive, take, get, welcome*  
ad [+ acc.] *to, towards*  
adoptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *adopt*  
ager, -grī [m.] *field, estate*  
agmen, agminis *crowd, throng, troop*  
agricola, -ae [m.] *farmer*  
amāns, amantis [m./f.] *a lover*  
ambitiō, ambiōnis [f.] *ambition*  
ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *walk*  
amīca, -ae [f.] *female friend, girlfriend*  
amīcītia, -ae [f.] *friendship*  
amīcus, -a, -um *friendly*  
amīcus, -ī [m.] *a (male) friend*  
amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *love, like*  
amor, amoris [m.] *love, passion*  
animus, -ī [m.] *mind, intention, courage*  
annus, -ī [m.] *year*  
ante [+ acc.] *before, in front of*  
appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *name, call, call upon*  
aqua, -ae [f.] *water*  
arma, -ōrum [n.; used only in the plural] *weapons, forces*  
ars, artis [f.] *art, skill, practice*  
arx, arcis [f.] *citadel*  
at *but*  
atque (or ac) *and*  
ātrium, -ī [n.] *atrium*  
atrōx (atrōc-) *fierce, repulsive*  
audiō, audīre, audīvī (-ī), audītum [4] *hear*  
autem *however, and now, and indeed, yet*  
auxilium, -ī [n.] *help, aid*  
avāritia, -ae [f.] *greed*  
bāsium, -ī [n.] *kiss*  
bellum, -ī [n.] *war*  
benignus, -a, -um *kind*  
bibliothēca, -ae [f.] *library*  
bonus, -a, -um *good*  
brevis, -e *brief, short*  
caelum, -ī [n.] *heaven, sky*  
Caesar, Caesaris *Caesar*  
capiō, capere, cēpī, captum [M.] *take, capture*  
captīvus, -ī [m.] *captive*  
carmen, carminis *poem, song*  
cārus, -a, -um *dear, loved*

cāseus, -ī [m.] *cheese*  
 causa, -ae [f.] *case, cause*  
 cēdō, cēdere, cēssī, cessum [3] *go, give way*  
 cēna, -ae [f.] *dinner*  
 centum *hundred*  
 Cicerō, Cicerōnis *Cicero*  
 cīvīlis, -e *civil*  
 cīvis, cīvis [m./f.] *citizen*  
 clamō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *cry, shout*  
 clāmor, clāmōris [m.]  
 clēmentia, -ae [f.] *kindness*  
 cōgitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *consider, contemplate*  
 coniūnx, coniugis [m./f.] *husband, wife*  
 cōnsilium, -ī [n.] *intention, plan, advice*  
 cōnsul, cōsulis [m.] *consul*  
 cōnsultum, -ī [n.] *decree, resolution*  
 contemnō, -ere, contempsī, contemptum [3] *despise, scorn*  
 contentus, -a, -um *contented, satisfied*  
 contrā [+ acc.] *against*  
 cōpia, -ae [f.] *abundance, supply*  
 coquus, -ī [m.] *cook*  
 corpus, corporis [n.] *body*  
 crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditum [3; + dat.] *believe, trust*  
 creō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *appoint, choose, elect*  
 crīmen, crīminis *crime, charge, offence*  
 crustum, -ī [n.] *cake*  
 culīna, -ae [f.] *kitchen*  
 cum [+ abl.] *with, together with*  
 cupiō, -ere, cupīvī (-īī), cupītum [M.] *desire*  
 cūr *why*  
 cūra, -ae [f.] *care, anxiety*  
 dē [+ abl.] *from, down from, concerning*  
 dea, -ae [f.] *goddess*  
 dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *owe, ought*  
 dēfendō, -ere, dēfendī, dēfēsum [3] *defend*  
 deinde *then, next*  
 dēligō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *tie, bind*  
 dēmēns *crazy, foolish*  
 dēsīderō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *desire, want*  
 dēsistō, -ere, dēstitī [3] *stop, cease*  
 deus, -ī [m.] *god*  
 dēvorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *devour/swallow*  
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum [3] *say*  
 dīgnitās, -tātis [f.] *prestige, rank, authority*  
 dīligō, -ere, dīlēxī, dīlēctum [3] *value, love*  
 dīvortium, -ī [n.] *divorce, separation*  
 dīvus, -a, -um *divine, (as a noun: god, goddess)*  
 dō, dare, dedī, datum [1] *give*  
 doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctum [2] *teach, show*  
 doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *grieve*  
 domina, -ae [f.] *mistress*

dominus, -ī [m.] *master*  
dōnum, -ī [n.] *gift*  
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum [3] *lead*  
dulcis, -e *sweet*  
duo *two*  
dux, ducis [m.] *commander, leader, guide*  
ē (ex) [+ abl.] *out of, from*  
eam [acc.] *her*  
ēbrius, -a, -um *drunk*  
ego *I*  
ēheu *alas, oh no*  
eius [gen.] *his, her*  
elephantus, -ī [m.] *elephant*  
eques, equitis [m.] *horseman, equestrian*  
equus, -ī [m.] *horse*  
errō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *wander, make a mistake*  
et *and*  
et ... et *both ... and*  
etiam *also, even*  
eum [acc.] *him*  
exemplum, -ī [n.] *example, precedent*  
exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *keep busy, occupy, work at*  
fābula, -ae [f.] *story, tale*  
facilis, -e *easy*  
facinus, facinoris [n.] *crime, misdeed*  
faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum [M.] *make, do*  
familia, -ae [f.] *household, family*  
familiāris, -e *domestic, family, private*  
fātum, -ī [n.] *fate*  
faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum [2; + dat.] *favour*  
fēlix *fortunate, happy*  
fēmina, -ae [f.] *woman*  
ferōx (ferōc-) *bold, spirited, headstrong*  
ferrum, -ī [n.] *knife, sword*  
fīlia, -ae [f.] *daughter*  
fīlius, -ī [m.] *son*  
flagellum, -ī [n.] *whip*  
fleō, -ēre, flēvī, flētum [2] *weep*  
flūmen, flūminis [n.] *river*  
fortasse *perhaps*  
fortis, -e *brave, strong*  
forum, -ī [n.] *forum*  
frāter, frātris [m.] *brother*  
frīgus, frīgoris [n.] *cold, chill*  
frūstrā *in vain*  
fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitum [M.] *flee, escape*  
fugō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *chase, put to flight*  
fūnus, fūneris [n.] *death, funeral*  
gaudium, -ī [n.] *joy*  
gladius, -ī [m.] *sword*  
Graecia, -ae [f.] *Greece*

Graecus, -a, -um *Greek*

grātia, -ae [f.] *gratitude, good will, affection, influence*

gravis, -e *serious*

habēna, -ae [f.] *rein, strap*

habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *have, hold*

habitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *live*

haec [fem. nom.] *this (person), she*

Hannibal, Hannibalis *Hannibal*

hasta, -ae [f.] *spear*

hīc *here*

hic [masc. nom.] *this (person), he*

hoc [neut. nom.] *this*

homō, hominis [m.] *man, person*

hortus, -ī [m.] *garden*

hūmānitās, hūmānitātis [f.] *civilization*

humilis, -e *humble, insignificant*

iaceō, -ēre, -uī, iacitum [2] *lie*

iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactum [M.] *throw, hurl*

iam *now, already*

id [nom./acc.] *that*

igitur *therefore*

īgnāvia, -ae [f.] *worthlessness, idleness*

imāgō, imāginis [f.] *portrait*

imperium, -ī [n.] *power, empire*

imprūdēns *without knowing, unwitting*

impudēns *shameless*

in [+ abl.] *in, on*

in [+ acc.] *into, on to*

incendium, -ī [n.] *fire*

incendō, -ere, incendi, incēsum *set fire to, inflame, distress*

īnfēlix *unfortunate*

ingēns *huge, immense*

inimīcus, -a, -um *hostile, (as a noun: enemy)*

īnsānia, -ae [f.] *madness*

īnsānus, -a, -um *mad, raging*

inter [+ acc.] *among, between*

ita *so, in such a way, thus*

Italia, -ae [f.] *Italy*

iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum [2] *order*

iūdex, iūdicis [m.] *judge, juror*

labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *work*

lacrima, -ae [f.] *tear*

laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *praise*

lectus, -ī [m.] *bed, couch*

levis, -e *light, trifling*

liber, -era, -erum *free*

liber, -brī [m.] *book*

libertās, libertātis [f.] *freedom, liberty*

libertus, -ī [m.] *freedman, former slave*

līmen, līminis [n.] *threshold, doorway*

lingua, -ae [f.] *tongue, language*

littera, -ae [f.] *letter (of the alphabet)*  
litterae, -ārum *letters, letter (missive), literature*  
**lītus, lītōris [n.] shore**  
locus, -ī [m.] *place*  
**lūmen, lūminis [n.] light**  
**magis more, rather**  
magister, -trī [m.] *master*  
magnus, -a, -um *great, large*  
malus, -a, -um *bad*  
maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsum [2] *remain, stay*  
marītus, -ī [m.] *husband*  
māter, mātris [f.] *mother*  
**maximē especially, very, most**  
mēnsa, -ae [f.] *table*  
meus, -a, -um *my*  
mihi [dat.] *to/for me*  
mīles, mīlitis [m.] *soldier, army*  
**mīrābilis, -e wonderful, extraordinary**  
miser, -era, -erum *wretched*  
**mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum [3] send**  
**modo only, recently**  
**mollis, -e soft**  
moneō, -ēre, monuī, monitum [2] *advise, warn*  
mōns, montis [m.] *mountain*  
mors, mortis [f.] *death*  
**mortālis, -e mortal**  
mōs, mōris [m.] *custom, habit, conduct, moral*  
mulier, mulieris [f.] *woman*  
multus, -a, -um *much, many*  
mūlus, -ī [m.] *mule*  
musca, -ae [f.] *fly*  
-ne *introduces a question*  
nec *and not, but not*  
necō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *kill*  
nefās *an outrage*  
neque *and not, but not*  
neque ... neque (or nec ... nec) *neither ... nor*  
nescio *I don't know*  
nihil *nothing*  
**nisi unless, if not, except**  
**nōbilis, -e noble**  
nōbilitās, nōbilitātis [f.] *high rank, nobility*  
**nōmen, nōminis [n.] name**  
nōn *not*  
nōn ita *not so*  
nōnne *surely*  
nōs *we*  
noster, -tra, -trum *our*  
novus, -a, -um *new*  
nox, noctis [f.] *night*  
numerus, -ī [m.] *number*

numquam *never*  
nunc *now*  
obsidiō, obsidiōnis [f.] *siege, blockade*  
occidō, occidere, occidī, occisum [3] *kill*  
omnis, -e *every, all*  
optimus, -a, -um *best, very good, excellent*  
opus, operis [n.] *work*  
orō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *beg, plead*  
ovum, -ī [n.] *egg*  
pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2; + dat.] *obey*  
parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *prepare*  
pars, partis [f.] *part*  
pater, patris [m.] *father, patrician, senator*  
patria, -ae [f.] *country (one's own)*  
pāx, pācis [f.] *peace, treaty*  
peccō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *offend, do wrong, make a mistake*  
pecūnia, -ae [f.] *money*  
per [+ acc.] *through, across, by means of*  
petō, petere, petīvī (-ī), petītum [3] *seek, ask, strive for, attack*  
placeō, -ēre, -uī, placitum [2; + dat.] *please, satisfy*  
plēbs, plēbis [f.] *people, masses*  
poena, -ae [f.] *punishment, penalty*  
poēta, -ae [m.] *poet*  
pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum [3] *place*  
populus, -ī [m.] *people*  
portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *carry*  
post [+ acc.] *after, behind*  
praeda, -ae [f.] *loot, plunder*  
praemium, -ī [n.] *reward, prize*  
praeter [+ acc.] *except, besides*  
prīmō *at first*  
prīmus, -a, -um *first*  
proelium, -ī [n.] *battle*  
prōvincia, -ae [f.] *province*  
prūdēns *knowing, experienced, wise*  
pudēns *modest, bashful*  
puella, -ae [f.] *girl*  
puer, -ī [m.] *boy*  
pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *fight*  
putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *think, consider, reflect, suppose*  
-que *and*  
querēla, -ae [f.] *complaint, wailing*  
quia *because*  
quid *what*  
quīnque *five*  
quis *who*  
quod *because*  
rēgīna, -ae [f.] *queen*  
rēgnum, -ī [n.] *kingdom*  
rēx, rēgis [m.] *king*  
rīdeō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsum [2] *laugh (at)*

rōdit/rōdunt *nibble*  
Rōma,-ae [f.] *Rome*  
Rōmānus,-a,-um *Roman*  
rosa,-ae [f.] *rose*  
saevus,-a,-um *harsh, cruel*  
sānctus,-a,-um *sacred, holy*  
sānē *certainly*  
sapiēns *wise*  
scelus, sceleris [n.] *crime, wickedness*  
sciō, scīre, scīvī (-ī), scītum *know*  
scrībō, scrībēre, scrīpsī, scrīptum [3] *write*  
sed *but*  
sedeō,-ēre, sēdī, sessum [2] *sit*  
semper *always*  
senātor, senātōris [m.] *senator*  
servus,-ī [m.] *slave*  
sī *if*  
silva,-ae [f.] *wood*  
simul *at the same time, together*  
sine [+ abl.] *without*  
spectō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *watch*  
statim *immediately*  
stō,-āre, stetī, stātum [1] *stand*  
studium,-ī [n.] *eagerness, inclination, study, pursuit*  
sub [+ abl.] *beneath, under, at the foot of*  
sub [+ acc.] *under, up to*  
sūdō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *sweat*  
sum, esse, fuī *be*  
summus,-a,-um *top of, utmost, extreme, final*  
superbus,-a,-um *proud, arrogant*  
suus,-a,-um *his own, her own, their own*  
taceō,-ēre, tacuī, tacitum [2] *be silent*  
tamen *however*  
taurus,-ī [m.] *bull*  
templum,-ī [n.] *temple*  
tempus, temporis [n.] *time*  
teneō,-ēre,-uī, tentum [2] *hold, keep, occupy*  
tener,-era,-erum *tender, soft*  
terra,-ae [f.] *land, earth, ground*  
terribilis,-e *terrible*  
testimōnium,-ī [n.] *evidence*  
tibi [dat.] *to/for you (s.)*  
timeō,-ēre,-uī [2] *fear*  
trādō,-ere, trādidī, trāditum [3] *hand over, pass on, record*  
trahō,-ere, traxī, tractum [3] *draw, drag*  
trāns [+ acc.] *across*  
tribūnus,-ī [m.] *tribune*  
trīstis,-e *sad*  
triumphus,-ī [m.] *triumph, i.e. triumphal procession*  
triumvir,-ī [m.] *triumvir*  
trucīdō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *slaughter, murder*

tū *you* [s.]  
turpis, -e *disgraceful*  
tuus, -a, -um *your* (s.)  
ubī *when, where*  
ultrīx (ultrīc-) *avenging*  
unda, -ae [f.] *wave*  
ūnus, -a, -um *one*  
urbs, urbis [f.] *city*  
ūtilis, -e *useful, suitable*  
uxor, uxōris [f.] *wife*  
veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum [4] *come*  
ventus, -ī [m.] *wind*  
ventus, -ī [m.] *wind*  
verbum, -ī [n.] *word*  
vērō *indeed, really, certainly, for sure, yes*  
vērum est *it's true*  
vester, -tra, -trum *your* (pl.)  
vestīgium, -ī [n.] *trace, footprint*  
vetus *old, longstanding*  
via, -ae [f.] *road, way*  
victor, victōris [m.] *conqueror, winner*  
victōria, -ae [f.] *victory*  
videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum [2] *see*  
vīgintī *twenty*  
vīlla, -ae [f.] *villa*  
vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum [3] *conquer*  
vīnum, -ī [n.] *wine*  
vir, -ī [m.] *man, husband*  
vīta, -ae [f.] *life*  
vitium, -ī [n.] *vice*  
vīvus, -a, -um *living, alive*  
vocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *call, summon*  
voluntās, voluntātis [f.] *wish, choice, inclination*  
vōs *you* [pl.]  
vōx, vōcis [f.] *voice, speech, sound*