

VOCABULARY

Chs 1-7 of The Complete Latin Course

Words in red from Chapters 4–7

ab (ā) [+ abl.] *by, from, away from*
accipit/accipiunt *receive, get*
ad [+ acc.] *to, towards*
ager, -grī [m.] *field, estate*
agricola, -ae [m.] *farmer*
amāns, amantis [m./f.] *a lover*
ambitiō, ambiōnis [f.] *ambition*
ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *walk*
amīca, -ae [f.] *female friend, girlfriend*
amīcus, -a, -um *friendly*
amīcus, -ī [m.] *a (male) friend*
amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *love, like*
amor, amoris [m.] *love, passion*
animus, -ī [m.] *mind, intention, courage*
annus, -ī [m.] *year*
ante [+ acc.] *before, in front of*
aqua, -ae [f.] *water*
arma, -ōrum [n.; used only in the plural] *weapons, forces*
ars, artis [f.] *art, skill, practice*
arx, arcis [f.] *citadel*
at *but*
atque (or ac) *and*
ātrium, -ī [n.] *atrium*
audit/audiunt *hear*
audītus, -a, -um *(having been) heard*
autem *however, and now, and indeed, yet*
auxilium, -ī [n.] *help, aid*
avāritia, -ae [f.] *greed*
bāsium, -ī [n.] *kiss*
bellum, -ī [n.] *war*
benignus, -a, -um *kind*
bibliothēca, -ae [f.] *library*
bonus, -a, -um *good*
caelum, -ī [n.] *heaven, sky*
Caesar, Caesaris *Caesar*
captīvus, -ī [m.] *captive*
captus, -a, -um *(having been) captured*
cāseus, -ī [m.] *cheese*
causa, -ae [f.] *case, cause*
cēna, -ae [f.] *dinner*
centum *hundred*
Cicerō, Cicerōnis *Cicero*
cīvis, cīvis [m./f.] *citizen*
clamō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *cry, shout*

clāmor, clāmōris [m.]
cōgitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *consider, contemplate*
coniūnx, coniugis [m./f.] *husband, wife*
cōsul, cōsulis [m.] *consul*
cōsultum, -ī [n.] *decree, resolution*
contemnit/contemnunt *despise*
contentus, -a, -um *contented, satisfied*
contrā [+ acc.] *against*
cōpia, -ae [f.] *abundance, supply*
coquus, -ī [m.] *cook*
creō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *appoint, choose, elect*
crustum, -ī [n.] *cake*
culīna, -ae [f.] *kitchen*
cum [+ abl.] *with, together with*
cūr *why*
cūra, -ae [f.] *care, anxiety*
dē [+ abl.] *from, down from, concerning*
dea, -ae [f.] *goddess*
dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *owe, ought*
dēligō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *tie, bind*
dēsiderō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *desire, want*
deus, -ī [m.] *god*
dēvorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *devour/swallow*
dictus, -a, -um *(having been) said*
dīvortium, -ī [n.] *divorce, separation*
dīvus, -a, -um *divine, (as a noun: god, goddess)*
dō, dare, dedī, datum [1] *give*
doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctum [2] *teach, show*
doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *grieve*
domina, -ae [f.] *mistress*
dominus, -ī [m.] *master*
dōnum, -ī [n.] *gift*
dūcit/dūcunt *lead*
ductus, -a, -um *(having been) led*
duo *two*
dux, ducis [m.] *commander, leader, guide*
ē (ex) [+ abl.] *out of, from*
ēbrius, -a, -um *drunk*
ego *I*
ēheu *alas, oh no*
eius [gen.] *his, her*
elephantus, -ī [m.] *elephant*
eques, equitis [m.] *horseman, equestrian*
equus, -ī [m.] *horse*
errō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *wander, make a mistake*
et *and*
et ... et *both ... and*
etiam *also, even*
eam [acc.] *her*
eum [acc.] *him*
exemplum, -ī [n.] *example, precedent*

exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *keep busy, occupy, work at*
fābula, -ae [f.] *story, tale*
facit/faciunt *make, do*
factus, -a, -um *(having been) made/done*
fātum, -ī [n.] *fate*
faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum [2; + dat.] *favour*
fēmina, -ae [f.] *woman*
ferrum, -ī [n.] *knife, sword*
filia, -ae [f.] *daughter*
filius, -ī [m.] *son*
flagellum, -ī [n.] *whip*
fleō, -ēre, flēvī, flētum [2] *weep*
fortasse *perhaps*
forum, -ī [n.] *forum*
frāter, frātris [m.] *brother*
frūstrā *in vain*
fugit/fugiunt *flee, escape*
fugō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *chase, put to flight*
gaudium, -ī [n.] *joy*
gladius, -ī [m.] *sword*
Graecia, -ae [f.] *Greece*
Graecus, -a, -um *Greek*
habēna, -ae [f.] *rein, strap*
habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *have, hold*
habitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *live*
haec [fem. nom.] *this (person), she*
Hannibal, Hannibalis *Hannibal*
hīc *here*
hic [masc. nom.] *this (person), he*
hoc [neut. nom.] *this*
homō, hominis [m.] *man, person*
hortus, -ī [m.] *garden*
hūmānitās, hūmānitātis [f.] *civilization*
iaceō, -ēre, -uī, iacitum [2] *lie*
iacit/iaciunt *throw*
iam *now, already*
id [nom./acc.] *that*
igitur *therefore*
īgnāvia, -ae [f.] *worthlessness, idleness*
imāgō, imāginis [f.] *portrait*
imperium, -ī [n.] *power, empire*
in [+ abl.] *in, on*
in [+ acc.] *into, on to*
incendium, -ī [n.] *fire*
inimīcus, -a, -um *hostile, (as a noun: enemy)*
īnsānia, -ae [f.] *madness*
īnsānus, -a, -um *mad, raging*
inter [+ acc.] *among, between*
Italia, -ae [f.] *Italy*
iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum [2] *order*
iūdex, iūdicis [m.] *judge, juror*

labōrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *work*
lacrima,-ae [f.] *tear*
laudō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *praise*
lectus,-ī [m.] *bed, couch*
liber, -era,-erum *free*
liber,-brī [m.] *book*
libertās, libertātis [f.] *freedom, liberty*
libertus,-ī [m.] *freedman, former slave*
lingua,-ae [f.] *tongue, language*
littera,-ae [f.] *letter (of the alphabet)*
litterae,-ārum *letters, letter (missive), literature*
locus,-ī [m.] *place*
magister,-trī [m.] *master*
magnus,-a,-um *great, large*
malus,-a,-um *bad*
maneō,-ēre, mānsī, mānsum [2] *remain, stay*
marītus,-ī [m.] *husband*
māter, mātris [f.] *mother*
mēnsa,-ae [f.] *table*
meus,-a,-um *my*
mihi [dat.] *to/for me*
mīles, mīlitis [m.] *soldier, army*
miser,-era,-erum *wretched*
mittit/mittunt *send*
moneō,-ēre, monuī, monitum [2] *advise, warn*
mōns, montis [m.] *mountain*
mors, mortis [f.] *death*
mōs, mōris [m.] *custom, habit, conduct, moral*
mulier, mulieris [f.] *woman*
multus,-a,-um *much, many*
mūlus,-ī [m.] *mule*
musca,-ae [f.] *fly*
-ne *introduces a question*
necō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *kill*
nefās *an outrage*
neque ... neque (or nec ... nec) *neither ... nor*
neque *and not, but not*
nec *and not, but not*
nescio *I don't know*
nihil *nothing*
nōbilitās, nōbilitātis [f.] *high rank, nobility*
nōn *not*
nōn ita *not so*
nōnne *surely*
nōs *we*
noster,-tra,-trum *our*
novus,-a,-um *new*
nox, noctis [f.] *night*
numerus,-ī [m.] *number*
numquam *never*
nunc *now*

obsidiō, obsidiōnis [f.] *siege, blockade*
occīsus, -a, -um *(having been) killed*
optimus, -a, -um *best, very good, excellent*
ōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *beg, plead*
ōvum, -ī [n.] *egg*
pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2; + dat.] *obey*
parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *prepare*
pars, partis [f.] *part*
pater, patris [m.] *father, patrician, senator*
patria, -ae [f.] *country (one's own)*
pāx, pācis [f.] *peace, treaty*
pecūnia, -ae [f.] *money*
per [+ acc.] *through, across, by means of*
placeō, -ēre, -uī, placitum [2; + dat.] *please, satisfy*
plēbs, plēbis [f.] *people, masses*
poena, -ae [f.] *punishment, penalty*
poēta, -ae [m.] *poet*
populus, -ī [m.] *people*
portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *carry*
post [+ acc.] *after, behind*
praeda, -ae [f.] *loot, plunder*
praemium, -ī [n.] *reward, prize*
prīmō *at first*
prīmus, -a, -um *first*
proelium, -ī [n.] *battle*
prōvincia, -ae [f.] *province*
puella, -ae [f.] *girl*
puer, -ī [m.] *boy*
pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *fight*
-que *and*
querēla, -ae [f.] *complaint, wailing*
quia *because*
quid *what*
quīnque *five*
quis *who*
quod *because*
rēgīna, -ae [f.] *queen*
rēgnum, -ī [n.] *kingdom*
rēx, rēgis [m.] *king*
rīdeō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsum [2] *laugh (at)*
rōdit/rōdunt *nibble*
Rōma, -ae [f.] *Rome*
Rōmānus, -a, -um *Roman*
rosa, -ae [f.] *rose*
saevus, -a, -um *harsh, cruel*
sānctus, -a, -um *sacred, holy*
sed *but*
sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessum [2] *sit*
semper *always*
senātor, senātōris [m.] *senator*
servus, -ī [m.] *slave*

sī *if*
silva, -ae [f.] *wood*
simul *at the same time, together*
sine [+ abl.] *without*
spectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *watch*
stō, -āre, stetī, stātum [1] *stand*
studium, -ī [n.] *eagerness, inclination, study, pursuit*
sub [+ abl.] *beneath, under, at the foot of*
sub [+ acc.] *under, up to*
sūdō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *sweat*
sum, esse, fuī *be*
summus, -a, -um *top of, utmost, extreme, final*
superbus, -a, -um *proud, arrogant*
suus, -a, -um *his own, her own, their own*
taceō, -ēre, tacuī, tacitum [2] *be silent*
tamen *however*
taurus, -ī [m.] *bull*
templum, -ī [n.] *temple*
teneō, -ēre, -uī, tentum [2] *hold, keep, occupy*
tener, -era, -erum *tender, soft*
terra, -ae [f.] *land, earth, ground*
testimōnium, -ī [n.] *evidence*
tibi [dat.] *to/for you (s.)*
timeō, -ēre, -uī [2] *fear*
trāns [+ acc.] *across*
tribūnus, -ī [m.] *tribune*
triumphus, -ī [m.] *triumph, i.e. triumphal procession*
triumvir, -ī [m.] *triumvir*
trucīdō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *slaughter, murder*
tū *you (s.)*
tuus, -a, -um *your (s.)*
ubī *when, where*
unda, -ae [f.] *wave*
ūnus, -a, -um *one*
urbs, urbis [f.] *city*
uxor, uxōris [f.] *wife*
venit/veniunt *come*
ventus, -ī [m.] *wind*
verbum, -ī [n.] *word*
vērum est *it's true*
vester, -tra, -trum *your (pl.)*
vestīgium, -ī [n.] *trace, footprint*
via, -ae [f.] *road, way*
victor, victōris [m.] *conqueror, winner*
victōria, -ae [f.] *victory*
videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum [2] *see*
vīgintī *twenty*
vīlla, -ae [f.] *villa*
vīnum, -ī [n.] *wine*
vir, -ī [m.] *man, husband*
vīta, -ae [f.] *life*

vītium-ī [n.] *vice*
vīvus,-a,-um *living, alive*
vocō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *call, summon*
voluntās, voluntātis [f.] *wish, choice, inclination*
vōs *you* [pl.]
vōx, vōcis [f.] *voice, speech, sound*