

VOCABULARY

Chs 1-20 of The Complete Latin Course

Words in red from Chapters 19 & 20

ab (ā) [+ abl.] *by, from, away from*
abdūcō, -ere, abdūxī, abductum [3] *lead away, take away*
abstineō, -ēre, abstinuī, abstentum [2] *hold back*
absum, abesse, āfuī *be absent*
accendō, -ere, accendī, accēnsus [3] *kindle, set on fire, stimulate*
accipiō, -ere, accēpī, acceptum [M.] *receive, take, get, welcome*
ācer, ācris, ācre *fierce, sharp, piercing*
acerbus, -a, -um *bitter*
aciēs, aciēī [f.] *battleline*
acquīrō, -ere, acquīsīvī, acquīsītum [3] *obtain*
ad [+ acc.] *to, towards*
addō, -ere, addidī, additum [3] *put to, add to*
adeō *so much, to such an extent*
adhibeō, adhibēre, adhibuī, adhibitum [2] *bring, summon, invite*
adhūc *still, yet*
adiciō, -ere, adiēcī, adiectum [M.] *throw to, add*
adigō, adigere, adēgī, adāctum [3] *drive, urge*
adiungō, -ere, adiūnxī, adiūnctum [3] *join, attach*
adoptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *adopt*
adsum, adesse, adfuī *be present, at hand*
adventus, -ūs [m.] *arrival*
aedēs, -is [f.] *shrine*
aedīlis, -is [m.] *aedile*
aegrē *with difficulty*
aequē *equally, in like manner, as much*
aestimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *value*
aetās, -tātis [f.] *age, era, time, lifetime*
afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum *bring*
afficiō, -ere, affēcī, affectum [M.] *treat, affect, afflict*
ager, -grī [m.] *field, estate*
agitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *rouse, stir up, drive, hunt*
agmen, agminis *crowd, throng, troop*
agricola, -ae [m.] *farmer*
ait *s/he says*
aliquī, aliquae, aliquod *any, some*
aliquis, aliqua, aliquid *anyone, someone, anything, something*
aliter *otherwise, by another way*
alius, alia, aliud *other, another*
alter, altera, alterum *one ... another, the one ... the other*
alter, altera, alterum *other (of two)*
altus, -a, -um *high, deep*
amāns, amantis [m./f.] *a lover*
ambitiō, ambiōnis [f.] *ambition*
ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *walk*

amīca, -ae [f.] *female friend, girlfriend*
 amīcitia, -ae [f.] *friendship*
 amiculum, -ī [n.] *cloak*
 amīcus, -a, -um *friendly*
 amīcus, -ī [m.] *a (male) friend*
 āmittō, -ere, āmīsī, āmissum [3] *lose*
 amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *love, like*
 amor, amōris [m.] *love, passion*
amplius *further, again, more so*
 ancilla, -ae [f.] *servant*
 anima, -ae [f.] *spirit, soul, breath*
 animal, -ālis [n.] *animal*
 animus, -ī [m.] *mind, intention, courage*
 annus, -ī [m.] *year*
 ante [+ acc.] *before, in front of*
antehāc *before this, hitherto*
 antīquus, -a, -um *ancient, longstanding*
appāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *appear*
 appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *name, call, call upon*
 apud [+ acc.] *in the presence of, near, with, among*
 aqua, -ae [f.] *water*
aquilō, -ōnis [m.] *north wind*
 arbitrium, -ī [n.] *will, bidding, authority*
 arbor, arboris [f.] *tree*
 ārdeō, -ēre, ārsī, ārsum [2] *be on fire*
 argentum, -ī [n.] *silver*
 arma, -ōrum [n.; used in the plural] *weapons, forces*
arō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *plough, grow crops*
 ars, artis [f.] *art, skill, practice*
 artus, -ūs [m.] *limb*
 arvum, -ī [n.] *field, cultivated land*
 arx, arcis [f.] *citadel*
 aspiciō, -ere, aspexī, aspectum [M.] *look at, look upon, consider*
 at *but*
 atque (or ac) *and*
 ātrium, -ī [n.] *atrium*
 atrōx (atrōc-) *fierce, repulsive*
auctor, -ōris [m.] *author*
 auctōritās, -tātis [f.] *power, authority*
audācter *boldly*
 audiō, audīre, audīvī (-ī), audītum [4] *hear*
 auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum *take away, steal*
 aureus, -a, -um *golden*
aurum, -ī [n.] *gold*
 aut *or*
 aut ... aut *either ... or*
 autem *however, but, and now, and indeed, yet*
 auxilium, -ī [n.] *help, aid*
 avāritia, -ae [f.] *greed*
barbarus, -ī [m.] *foreigner*
bāsiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *kiss*

bāsium, -ī [n.] *kiss*
bellum, -ī [n.] *war*
bene *well*
benignus, -a, -um *kind*
bibliothēca, -ae [f.] *library*
bonus, -a, -um *good*
brevis, -e *brief, short*
Britannī, -ōrum [m.pl.] *Britons*
caballus, -ī [m.] *horse*
caedēs, -is [f.] *killing, murder*
caelum, -ī [n.] *heaven, sky*
Caesar, Caesaris *Caesar*
calcō, -are, -āvī, -ātum [1] *tread on, in*
calidus, -a, -um *hot, warm*
canō, -ere, cecinī, cantum [3] *sing*
capiō, capere, cēpī, captum [M.] *take, capture*
captīvus, -ī [m.] *captive*
careō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2; + abl.] *be without, lack, lose*
carmen, carminis *poem, song*
cārus, -a, -um *dear, loved*
cāseus, -ī [m.] *cheese*
castus, -a, -um *pure, chaste*
cāsus, -ūs [m.] *chance*
causa, -ae [f.] *case, cause*
cēdō, cēdere, cēssī, cessum [3] *go, give way*
cēna, -ae [f.] *dinner*
centum *hundred*
centuriō, -ōnis [m.] *centurion*
certāmen, -inis [n.] *competition*
certē *surely, certainly*
cēterus, -a, -um *the other, remaining*
Cicerō, Cicerōnis *Cicero*
circā (circum) [adverb or prep. + acc.] *near, around*
circumferō, circumferre, circumtulī, circumlātum *carry around*
circumveniō, circumvenīre, circumvēnī, circumventum [4] *surround*
citius *more quickly*
cīvīlis, -e *civil*
cīvis, cīvis [m./f.] *citizen*
clamō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *cry, shout*
clāmor, clāmōris [m.]
clārus, -a, -um *bright, clear, famous, distinguished*
clēmentia, -ae [f.] *kindness*
coepī *I began, have begun*
coerceō, -ēre, -uī, coercitum [2] *restrain*
cōgitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *consider, contemplate*
cognātus, -ī [m.] *kinsman*
cognōscō, -ere, cognōvī, cognitum [3] *become acquainted with, learn, recognize*
cōgō, -ere, cōēgī, coāctum [3] *compel, force*
cohors, -ortis [f.] *troop*
comes, -itis [m./f.] *companion*
commendō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *enhance*

compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositum [3] *compose, arrange, settle, record, write*
 concēdō, concēdere, concessī, concessum [3] *retire, concede, allow*
 condō,-ere, condidī, conditum [3] *found, establish*
 coniūnx, coniugis [m./f.] *husband, wife*
 cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus [1; dep.] *try*
 cōnsilium,-ī [n.] *intention, plan, advice*
 cōstituō,-ere, cōstituī, cōstitutum [3] *determine, decide, manage*
 cōsul, cōsulis [m.] *consul*
 cōsultum,-ī [n.] *decree, resolution*
 contemnō,-ere, contempsī, contemptum [3] *despise, scorn*
contendō,-ere, contendī, contentum [3] *compete*
 contentus,-a,-um *contented, satisfied*
 contrā [prep. + acc.] *opposite, against*; [adv.] *opposite*
 contrārius,-a,-um *opposite, contrary, counter-productive*
 conveniō, convenīre, convēnī, conventum [4] *meet, agree*
 convīvium,-ī [n.] *banquet, dinner-party*
 cōpia,-ae [f.] *abundance, supply*
cōpiōsus,-a,-um *abundant*
 coquus,-ī [m.] *cook*
cōram [prep. + abl.] *in the presence of*; [adv.] *openly, in public*
 corpus, corporis [n.] *body*
 crēdō,-ere, crēdidī, crēditum [3; + dat.] *believe, trust*
 creō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *appoint, choose, elect*
 crīmen, crīminis *crime, charge, offence*
 crūs, crūris [n.] *leg*
 crustum,-ī [n.] *cake*
 crux, crucis [f.] *cross*
 cubīle, cubīlis [n.] *couch, bed*
 culīna,-ae [f.] *kitchen*
 culpa,-ae [f.] *blame, error, offence*
cultūra,-ae [f.] *tilling, cultivation*
 cum [prep. + ablative] *with, together with*; [conjunction] *when, since, as soon as, whereas, although*
 cūctus,-a,-um *all, whole, entire*
 cupiō,-ere, cupīvī (-īī), cupītum [M.] *desire*
 cūr *why*
 cūra,-ae [f.] *care, anxiety, attention*
 cūrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *take care, see (that), look after*
 currus,-ūs [m.] *chariot*
 damnō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *condemn*
 dē [+ abl.] *from, down from, concerning*
 dea,-ae [f.] *goddess*
 dēbeō,-ēre,-uī,-itum [2] *owe, ought*
 dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēssī, dēcēssum [3] *go away, depart, withdraw, die*
 dēcernō,-ere, dēcervī, dēcētum [3] *decide, make a judgment*
 decōrus,-a,-um *fitting, proper*
 dēfendō,-ere, dēfendī, dēfēsum [3] *defend*
 dēferō, dēferre, dētulī, dēlātum *bring away, remove, bring down, accuse, offer*
 dēficiō,-ere, dēfēcī, dēfectum [M.] *desert, fail, revolt*
 deinde (dein) *then, next, afterwards*

dēlēgō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *commit, entrust*
 dēligō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *tie, bind*
 dēmēns *crazy, foolish*
 dēnārius,-ī [m.] *denarius*
 dēnsus,-a,-um *thick, heavy*
 dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēposuī, dēpositum [3] *put aside*
 dēsīderō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *desire, want*
 dēsistō,-ere, dēstitī [3] *stop, cease*
 deus,-ī [m.] *god*
 dēvorō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *devour/swallow*
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum [3] *say*
 diēs, diēī [m./f.] *day*
 digitus,-ī [m.] *finger*
 dīgnitās,-tātis [f.] *prestige, rank, authority*
 dīgnus,-a,-um [+ abl.] *worthy of, deserving*
 dīligō,-ere, dīlēxī, dīlēctum [3] *value, love*
 dīmīttō,-ere, dīmīsī, dīmīssum [3] *dismiss, release*
 discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum [3] *depart*
 discipulus,-ī [m.] *student*
 discō,-ere, didicī [3] *learn, study*
 discordia,-ae [f.] *disagreement, strife, acrimony*
 dissimulō,-āre [1] *make a pretence*
 diū *for a long time*
 dīvortium,-ī [n.] *divorce, separation*
 dīvus,-a,-um *divine, (as a noun: god, goddess)*
 dō, dare, dedī, datum [1] *give*
 doceō,-ēre,-uī, doctum [2] *teach, show*
 documentum,-ī [n.] *example, demonstration, proof*
 doleō,-ēre,-uī,-itum [2] *grieve*
 dolor,-ōris [m.] *pain, grief, suffering*
 domina,-ae [f.] *mistress*
 dominus,-ī [m.] *master/mistress*
 domus, domūs (domī) [f.] *house, home, family*
 dōnum,-ī [n.] *gift*
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum [3] *lead*
 dulcis,-e *sweet*
 dum *while, for as long as, until*
 duo *two*
 dux, ducis [m.] *commander, leader, guide*
 ē (ex) [+ abl.] *out of, from*
 eam [acc.] *her*
 ēbrius,-a,-um *drunk*
 ēdictum,-ī [n.] *decree*
 ēdūcō, ēdūcere, ēdūxī, ēductum [3] *bring out, lead out, bring up, educate*
 efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectum [M.] *effect, produce, bring about, accomplish*
 ego *I*
 ēheu *alas, oh no*
 eius [gen.] *his, her*
 elephantus,-ī [m.] *elephant*
 ēmittō, ēmittere, ēmīsī, ēmissum [3] *send out*
 emō,-ere, emī, emptum [3] *buy*

eō, īre, iī, itum *go*
 epistula, -ae [f.] *letter*
 eques, equitis [m.] *horseman, equestrian*
 equitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *ride*
 equus, -ī [m.] *horse*
 ergō *therefore, so, accordingly, then*
 ēripīō, -ere, ēripuī, ēreptum [M.] *snatch, take away*
 errō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *wander, make a mistake*
 erus, -ī [m.] *master*
 et *and*
 et ... et *both ... and*
 etiam *also, even, yes*
 eum [acc.] *him*
 eveniō, -īre, ēvēnī, ēventum [4] *happen*
 ēvocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *call out, bring out, encourage*
 exclūdō, -ere, exclūsī, exclūsum [3] *shut out, exclude*
 exemplum, -ī [n.] *example, precedent*
 exeō, -īre, exiī, exitum *go out*
 exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *keep busy, occupy, work at*
 exercitus, -ūs [m.] *army*
 exhibeō, exhibēre, exhibuī, exhibitum [2] *hold forth, present, show*
 exilium, -ī [n.] *exile*
 extemplō *immediately, without delay*
 extrēmus, -a, -um *final, furthest*
 fābula, -ae [f.] *story, tale*
 faciēs, faciēī [f.] *face, shape*
 facile *easily*
 facilis, -e *easy*
 facinus, facinoris [n.] *crime, misdeed*
 faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum [M.] *make, do*
 faenerāror, -ārī *lend money*
 familia, -ae [f.] *household, family*
 familiāris, -e *domestic, family, private*
 famula, -ae [f.] *maidservant*
 fās [like 'nefās', does not decline] *proper, acceptable, permitted*
 fateor, fatērī, fassus [2; dep.] *speak*
 fātum, -ī [n.] *fate*
 faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum [2; + dat.] *favour*
 fēcunditās, -tātis [f.] *fruitfulness, fertility*
 fēlix *fortunate, happy*
 fēmina, -ae [f.] *woman*
 fenestra, -ae [f.] *window*
 fera, -ae [f.] *wild animal*
 ferē *almost, nearly*
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum *bear, carry, bring, support, endure, say*
 ferōx (ferōc-) *bold, spirited, headstrong*
 ferrum, -ī [n.] *knife, sword*
 fessus, -a, -um *exhausted, weary*
 fidēs, fideī [f.] *faith, loyalty, trust*
 filia, -ae [f.] *daughter*
 filius, -ī [m.] *son*

finīō, -īre, finīvī (-ī), finītum [4] *finish, limit*
 flagellum, -ī [n.] *whip*
 flagrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *burn, blaze*
 fleō, -ēre, flēvī, flētum [2] *weep*
 flētus, -ūs [m.] *weeping, tears*
 flōs, flōris [m.] *flower*
 flūmen, flūminis [n.] *river*
 foedus, -a, -um *foul, dirty, detestable*
 forās *out of doors*
 fōrmōsus, -a, -um *beautiful, shapely*
 fortasse *perhaps*
 forte *by chance*
 fortis, -e *brave, strong*
 forum, -ī [n.] *forum*
 frangō, -ere, frēgī, frāctum [3] *break*
 frāter, frātris [m.] *brother*
 frīgus, frīgoris [n.] *cold, chill*
 frūctus, -ūs [m.] *fruit, produce*
 frūstrā *in vain*
 frūstror, frūstrārī, frūstrātus [1; dep.] *deceive, elude, frustrate*
 fuga, -ae [f.] *flight, escape*
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitum [M.] *flee, escape*
 fugō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *chase, put to flight*
 fūnus, fūneris [n.] *death, funeral*
 furiōsus, -a, -um *mad, in a rage*
 garrulus, -a, -um *talkative, chattering*
 gaudeō, -ēre, gāvīsus [2; semi-dep.] *rejoice*
 gaudium, -ī [n.] *joy*
 gelidus, -a, -um *cold, frosty, icy cold*
 gelō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *freeze, chill*
 gemitus, -ūs [m.] *groan*
 gemō, -ere, genuī, gemitum [3] *groan*
 genus, -eris [n.] *race, stock, offspring*
 gerō, gerere, gessī gestum [3] *bear about with one, bear, carry, wear, have, manage, show, perform, accomplish* (broadly to do with personal performance or appearance)
 gladius, -ī [m.] *sword*
 gradior, gradī, gressus [M.; dep.] *step, walk, go*
 gradus, -ūs [m.] *step*
 Graece *in Greek*
 Graecia, -ae [f.] *Greece*
 Graecus, -a, -um *Greek*
 grammaticus, -ī [m.] *teacher*
 grātia, -ae [f.] *gratitude, good will, affection, influence*
 gravis, -e *serious*
 habēna, -ae [f.] *rein, strap*
 habeō, habēre, habuī, habitum [2] *have, hold, possess, consider, deem, regard*
 habitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *live*
 hāctenus *thus far*
 haec [fem. nom.] *this (person), she*
 haereō, -ēre, haesī, haesum [2] *cling to*
 Hannibal, Hannibalis *Hannibal*

hasta,-ae [f.] *spear*
 hauriō,-īre, hausī, haustum [4] *drain, drink up*
 hercle (hercule) *indeed, by Hercules!*
 heu *oh! alas!*
 hīc *here*
 hic, haec, hoc *this (man, woman, thing), he, she*
 hinc *from here, on this side*
 hodiē *today*
 homō, hominis [m.] *man, person*
 honestās,-tātis [f.] *reputation, respectability*
 honestus,-a,-um *honourable*
 honor,-ōris [m.] *public honour, respect, favour*
 honōrificē *respectfully*
 hortus,-ī [m.] *garden*
 hostia,-ae [f.] *sacrificial victim*
 hostis,-is [m.] *foe, enemy (plural usual for a collective enemy)*
 hūc *to here, hither*
 hūmānitās, hūmānitātis [f.] *civilization*
 humilis,-e *humble, insignificant*
 iaceō,-ēre,-uī, iacitum [2] *lie*
 iaciō,-ere, iēcī, iactum [M.] *throw, hurl*
 iam *now, already*
 iānitor,-ōris [m.] *doorkeeper*
 ibi *there*
 īdem, eadem, idem *(the) same*
 identidem *again and again, repeatedly*
 igitur *therefore, then, accordingly*
 īgnāvia,-ae [f.] *worthlessness, idleness*
 ignis,-is [m.] *fire, firewood*
 īgnōscō,-ere, ignōvī, ignōtum [3; + dat.] *forgive, excuse*
 ille, illa, illud *that (man, woman, thing), he, she*
 illīc *in that place, over there*
 illūc *to that place, thither*
 imāgō, imāginis [f.] *portrait*
 imber, imbris [m.] *pouring rain*
 imbuō,-ere, imbuī, imbūtum [3] *fill, taint*
 immergō,-ere, immersī, immersum [3] *plunge, dip*
 immō *on the contrary, by no means, no*
 imperātor,-ōris [m.] *commander, emperor*
 imperium,-ī [n.] *power, empire*
 imperō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1; + dat.] *order*
 impleō,-ēre,-ēvī,-ētum [2] *fill*
 impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositum [3] *place on, establish, impose*
 imprūdēns *without knowing, unwitting, unaware*
 impudēns *shameless*
 in [+ abl.] *in, on*
 in [+ acc.] *into, on to*
 incendium,-ī [n.] *fire*
 incendō,-ere, incendiī, incēsum [3] *set fire to, inflame, distress*
 incipiō,-ere, incēpī, inceptum [M.] *begin, undertake*
 incitō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *arouse*

inde *then, after that, from that place*
 indignus, -a, -um *unworthy, demeaning*
 indulgeō, -ēre, indulsī, indultum [2; + dat.] *gratify, yield to*
 infāns, infantis [m./f.] *infant*
 infēlix *unfortunate*
 inficiō, inficere, infēcī, infectum [M.] *colour, stain, infect*
 ingēns *huge, immense*
 īniciō, -ere, īniēcī, īniēctum [M.] *throw on, impose*
 inimīcus, -a, -um *hostile, (as a noun: enemy)*
 inquam *I say*
 inquit *(s/he) says, said (present or perfect)*
 īnsānia, -ae [f.] *madness*
 īnsānus, -a, -um *mad, raging*
 īncendō, -ere, īncendī, īncēsum [3] *climb on, up*
 inter [+ acc.] *among, between*
 intereā *meanwhile*
 interim *sometimes, meanwhile*
 interrogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *ask, question, interrogate*
 inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventum [4.] *find, come upon*
 invidēō, -ēre, invīdī, invīsum [2; + dat.] *begrudge, cheat, envy*
 invitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *invite*
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum *(my/your/him/her/it)self, (our/your/them)selves (emphatic)*
 īra, -ae [f.] *anger*
 is, ea, id *this, that, he, she, it*
 iste, ista, istud *that ... near you, that ... of yours.*
 istīc *there*
 ita *so, in such a way, thus*
 ita ... ut *in such a way ... that*
 Italia, -ae [f.] *Italy*
 itaque *and so, and thus*
 iter, itineris [n.] *route, way*
 iterum *again, a second time*
 iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum [2] *order*
 iūdex, iūdicis [m.] *judge, juror*
 iūdicium, -ī [n.] *court, trial, judgment*
 iūmentum, -ī [n.] *pack animal*
 iūre *rightly, justifiably*
 iūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *swear*
 iuvō, -āre, iūvī, iūtum [1] *help, please*
 labor, -ōris [m.] *toil, exertion*
 labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *work*
 lacrima, -ae [f.] *tear*
 lacrimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *weep, shed tears*
 langueō, -ēre [2] *feel weak*
 lassus, -a, -um *tired, exhausted*
 Latīnē *in Latin*
 lātus, -a, -um *broad, wide*
 laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *praise*
 lavō, -āre, lāvī, lautum [1] *wash, bathe*
 lectīca, -ae [f.] *litter*
 lectus, -ī [m.] *bed, couch*

legiō,-ōnis [f.] *legion*
levis,-e *light, trifling*
libenter *willingly, gladly*
liber,-era,-erum *free*
liber,-brī [m.] *book*
libertās, libertātis [f.] *freedom, liberty*
libertās,-tātis [f.] *liberty*
libertus,-ī [m.] *freedman, former slave*
līmen, līminis [n.] *threshold, doorway*
lingua,-ae [f.] *tongue, language*
littera,-ae [f.] *letter (of the alphabet)*
litterae,-ārum *letters, letter (missive), literature*
lītus, lītoris [n.] *shore*
locus,-ī [m.] *place*
longus,-a,-um *long*
loquor, loquī, locūtus [3; dep.] *speak*
lūctus,-ūs [m.] *grief*
lūdus,-ī [m.] *game, place of practice, school (pl.: games, shows, spectacles)*
lūmen, lūminis [n.] *light*
lūx, lūcis [f.] *light, daylight*
magis *more, rather*
magis ... quam *rather ... than*
magister,-trī [m.] *master*
magnopere *greatly, very much*
magnus,-a,-um *great, large*
maior, maius [comparative of 'magnus'] *greater*
maiōrēs,-um [m.] *ancestors*
male *badly*
malus,-a,-um *bad*
mancipium,-ī [n.] *slave*
mandō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *instruct, order*
māne *early, in the morning*
maneō,-ēre, mānsī, mānsum [2] *remain, stay*
manus,-ūs [f.] *hand*
marītus,-ī [m.] *husband*
māter, mātris [f.] *mother*
mātrōna,-ae [f.] *lady, matron*
maximē *especially, very, most*
medicīna,-ae [f.] *medicine, treatment*
medicus,-ī [m.] *doctor*
melius *better*
memorō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *relate, tell*
mēnsa,-ae [f.] *table*
mercātūra,-ae [f.] *trade, business*
mereō,-ēre,-uī, meritum [2] *deserve, obtain*
meretrīx,-īcis [f.] *prostitute*
meritum,-ī [n.] *service, worth*
metuō,-ere, metuī [3] *fear, be apprehensive*
metus,-ūs [m.] *fear*
meus,-a,-um *my*
mihi [dat.] *to/for me*

mīles, mīlitis [m.] *soldier, army*
 mīlitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *fight, serve as a soldier*
 minimē *not at all, least, no*
 ministerium, -ī [n.] *service*
 minus *less*
 mīrābilis, -e *wonderful, extraordinary*
 mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus [1; dep.] *admire, marvel at, be surprised*
 misceō, -ēre, miscuī, mixtum [2] *mix, mingle*
 miser, -era, -erum *wretched*
 mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum [3] *send*
 modo *only, recently*
 moenia, -ōrum [n.pl.] *city-walls*
 mollis, -e *soft*
 moneō, -ēre, monuī, monitum [2] *advise, warn*
 mōns, montis [m.] *mountain*
 mōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *show*
 morior, morī, mortuus [M.; dep.] *die*
 mors, mortis [f.] *death*
 mortālis, -e *mortal*
 mortuus, -a, -um *dead*
 mōs, mōris [m.] *custom, habit, conduct, moral*
 moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtum [2] *move, stir*
 mox *soon, afterwards, presently*
 mulier, mulieris [f.] *woman*
 multus, -a, -um *much, many*
 mūlus, -ī [m.] *mule*
 mundus, -ī [m.] *world*
 mūs, mūris [m.] *mouse*
 musca, -ae [f.] *fly*
 mūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *change*
 nam *for*
 nam *for, in fact*
 navālis, -e *naval*
 nāvis, -is [f.] *ship*
 -ne *introduces a question*
 nē *lest, that ... not, do not ...*
 nē ... quidem *not even ...*
 nec *and not, but not*
 necesse *necessary, unavoidable*
 necō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *kill*
 nefās *an outrage*
 negō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *deny, say that ... not*
 nēmō, -inis *no one*
 nepōs, nepōtis [m./f.] *descendant*
 neque *and not, but not*
 neque ... neque (or nec ... nec) *neither ... nor*
 nēquīquam *in vain, fruitlessly*
 nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī (-ī), nescītum *be ignorant, not to know*
 neuter, neutra, neutrum *neither (of two)*
 nihil *nothing*
 nimis *too, too much, excessively*

nisi *unless, if not, except*
nix, nivis [f.] *snow*
nōbilis, -e *noble*
nōbilitās, nōbilitātis [f.] *high rank, nobility*
nōlō, nōlle, nōluī *be unwilling*
nōmen, nōminis [n.] *name*
nōn *not*
nōn ita *not so*
nōndum *not yet*
nōnne *surely*
nōnne *surely ...? (expecting the answer 'yes')*
nōnnumquam *sometimes*
nōs *we*
noscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtum [3] *get knowledge of, become acquainted with (perfect 'nōvī' = I know)*
noster, -tra, -trum *our*
novus, -a, -um *new*
nox, noctis [f.] *night*
nūbō, -ere, nūpsī, nūptum [3; + dat.] *marry*
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum *not any*
num *surely ...not? (expecting the answer 'no')*
nūmen, -inis [n.] *nod, divine will, god*
numerus, -ī [m.] *number*
nummus, -ī [m.] *coin*
numquam *never*
nunc *now*
nuntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *announce*
nūper *recently, not long ago*
obsidiō, obsidiōnis [f.] *siege, blockade*
obstipēscō, -ere, obstipuī [3] *be amazed*
obstō, obstāre, obstitī, — [1] *stand in the way, hinder, obstruct*
occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsum [3] *kill*
occidō, -ere, occidī, occāsum [3] *fall, die*
occupō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *take, seize*
oculus, -ī [m.] *eye*
odor, -ōris [m.] *smell*
ōlim *once, previously*
omnīnō *entirely, in entirety*
omnis, -e *every, all*
opera, -ae [f.] *task, effort*
ops, opis [f.] *strength; [in plural] resources, wealth*
optimus, -a, -um *best, very good, excellent*
opulentus, -a, -um *lavish, rich*
opus, operis [n.] *work*
ōra, -ae [f.] *shore, land*
ōrnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *adorn, equip, honour*
ōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *beg, plead, entreat*
ōtium, -ī [n.] *leisure, free time, peace*
ōvum, -ī [n.] *egg*
paene *nearly, almost*
palla, -ae [f.] *cloak*

pangō, -ere, pepigī, pāctum [3] *compose*
 pār, paris [m./f.; + dat.] *equal*
 pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2; + dat.] *obey*
 pariter *equally, in equal degree*
 parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *prepare*
 pars, partis [f.] *part*
 parum *too little, not enough*
 parvus, -a, -um *small*
 pāscō, -ere, pāvī, pāstum [3] *raise livestock*
 passim *everywhere*
 pateō, -ēre, patuī [2] *stand open, lie open*
 pater, patris [m.] *father, patrician, senator*
 paternus, -a, -um *belonging to my fathers, of my fathers*
 patior, patī, passus [M.; dep.] *allow, endure, suffer*
 patria, -ae [f.] *country (one's own)*
 paucus, -a, -um *few*
 paulātim *little by little, gradually*
 paulum *briefly, little*
 pauper, -is [m.] *poor man*
 pāx, pācis [f.] *peace, treaty*
 peccō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *offend, do wrong, make a mistake*
 pecūnia, -ae [f.] *money*
 Penātēs, -ium [m.] *spirits of the household*
 pēnsūm, -ī [n.] *weight (of wool), importance*
 per [+ acc.] *through, across, by means of*
 perdō, -ere, perdidī, perditum [3] *ruin, waste*
 pereō, -īre, periī, peritum *perish, die*
 perferō, perferre, pertulī, perlātum *endure, suffer*
 persevērāter *steadfastly*
 pervādō, -ere, pervāsī, pervāsum [3] *spread through, reach*
 perveniō, pervenīre, pervēnī, perventum [4] *reach*
 petō, petere, petīvī (-ī), petītum [3] *seek, ask, strive for, attack*
 philosophia, -ae [f.] *philosophy*
 placeō, -ēre, -uī, placitum [2; + dat.] *please, satisfy*
 placet [+ dat.] *it pleases, seems good, right*
 placidē *calmly, peacefully*
 plāga, -ae [f.] *blow, lash, wound*
 plēbs, plēbis [f.] *people, masses*
 plērumque *generally, for the most part*
 plūs *more*
 poena, -ae [f.] *punishment, penalty*
 poēta, -ae [m.] *poet*
 pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum [3] *place*
 pōns, pontis [m.] *bridge*
 populus, -ī [m.] *people*
 porta, -ae [f.] *gate*
 portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *carry*
 poscō, poscere, poposcī [3] *demand, desire, beg*
 possum, posse, potuī *be able*
 post [+ acc.] *after, behind*
 posterus, -a, -um *coming after*

postulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *demand*
 potius *more, rather, preferably*
 pōtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *drink*
 praebeō, -ēre, praebuī, praebitum [2] *offer, furnish, supply*
 praeceptor, -ōris [m.] *teacher, instructor*
 praecipuē *especially, chiefly*
 praeda, -ae [f.] *loot, plunder*
 praehibeō, praehibēre, praehibuī, praehibitum [2] *hold forth, furnish, supply*
 praemium, -ī [n.] *reward, prize*
 praeter [+ acc.] *except, besides*
 praetereā *moreover*
 praetor, -ōris [m.] *praetor, magistrate*
 pridem *long ago, long since*
 prīmō *at first*
 primum *at first*
 prīmus, -a, -um *first*
 prō [+ abl.] *in place of, in return for, for the sake of*
 probō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *cherish, commend*
 procul [prep. + abl.] *far from; [adv.] far off, distant*
 prōducō, prōducere, prōdūxī, prōductum [3] *lead forth, bring before*
 proelium, -ī [n.] *battle, combat*
 profectō *certainly, indeed, by all means*
 prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissum [3] *let go forward, let hang down, promise*
 prope *almost*
 prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī [+ dat.] *be of use to*
 prōtinus *immediately, at once*
 prōvincia, -ae [f.] *province*
 prūdēns *knowing, experienced, wise*
 prūdentia, -ae [f.] *good sense*
 pudēns *modest, bashful*
 pudor, -ōris [m.] *modesty, shame, decency*
 puella, -ae [f.] *girl*
 puer, -ī [m.] *boy*
 pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *fight*
 pulcher, -chra, -chrum *beautiful, noble, glorious*
 pulchrē *well, splendidly*
 putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *think, consider, reflect, suppose*
 quā *by which way, by any way, where* (or feminine ablative singular of quis/quī)
 quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī (quaesīī), quaesītum [3] *ask, inquire, seek*
 quaestus, -ūs [m.] *profit, business*
 quam *as, than, how ... ? how ... !* (or feminine accusative singular of quis/quī)
 quam + superlative *as ... as possible*
 quamquam *although*
 quandō *when, since*
 quantus, -a, -um *how much*
 quārē *why*
 quārtus, -a, -um *fourth*
 -que *and*
 querēla, -ae [f.] *complaint, wailing*
 queror, querī, questus [3; dep.] *complain*
 quia *because*

quid *what, why*
 quīdam, quaedam, quiddam/quoddam *a certain (person, thing)*
 quidem *indeed, certainly, even* (emphasizes the word before it)
 quīnque *five*
 quippe *indeed, to be sure, by all means*
 quis *who*
 quisquam, quidquam *anyone at all*
 quisque, quaeque, quodque *each, every*
 quisquis, quidquid *whoever, whichever, whatever*
 quō *to where* (or ablative singular of quis/quī)
 quod *because, that, that which, in that, which, any, what*
 quōmodo (quō ... modō) *in what way, how*
 quondam *formerly*
 quoque *also, too*
 quotiēns *how many times*
 rapiō,-ere, rapuī, raptum [M.] *seize, take, plunder, rape*
 recēns *fresh, recent*
 recipiō,-ere, recēpī, receptum [M.] *take, accept, recover*
 rēctē *properly, correctly*
 rēctē *rightly, correctly*
 referō, referre, rettulī, relātum *bring back, report*
 reficiō, reficere, refēcī, refectum [M.] *make again, restore*
 rēgīna,-ae [f.] *queen*
 rēgnum,-ī [n.] *kingdom*
 rēgula,-ae [f.] *rule*
 relinquiō,-ere, reliquī, relictum [3] *leave, abandon*
 remittō, remittere, remīsī, remissum [3] *let go back, send back*
 reor, rēri, ratus [3; dep.] *think, imagine, suppose*
 repente *recently, suddenly*
 rēs, reī [f.] *thing, matter, business, issue*
 respondeō,-ēre, respondi, respōnsum [2] *answer, reply*
 rēx, rēgis [m.] *king*
 rhētor,-ōris [m.] *professor*
 rīdeō,-ēre, rīsī, rīsum [2] *laugh (at)*
 rōdō,-ere, rōsī, rōsum [3] *gnaw, nibble*
 rogō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *ask*
 Rōma,-ae [f.] *Rome*
 Rōmānus,-a,-um *Roman*
 rosa,-ae [f.] *rose*
 rūdis,-e *rough, uncultivated, unpolished, clumsy*
 rumpō,-ere, rūpī, ruptum *break*
 rūsum (rūsus) *again*
 sacer,-cra,-crum *sacred*
 saeculum,-ī [n.] *generation, lifetime* (in the plural: *age, times*)
 saepe *often*
 saevitia,-ae [f.] *cruelty*
 saevus,-a,-um *harsh, cruel*
 salūtātor,-ōris [m.] *visitor, caller*
 salūtō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *greet*
 salvus,-a,-um *safe, in tact*
 sānctus,-a,-um *sacred, holy*

sānē *certainly, clearly*

sanguineus, -a, -um *bloody, bloodstained*

sapiēns *wise*

sapiō, -ere [M.] *taste, have good taste, be wise*

satis *enough*

satisfaciō, satisfacere, satisfēcī, satisfactum [M.] *satisfy, apologize*

scelus, sceleris [n.] *crime, wickedness*

scīlicet *no doubt, to be sure, of course*

scindō, -ere, scidī, scissum [3] *tear, cut up*

sciō, scīre, scīvī (-ī), scītum *know*

scītē *elegantly, tastefully*

scribō, scribere, scripsī, scriptum [3] *write*

scriptor, -ōris [m.] *writer*

sē *himself, herself, itself, themselves* (reflexive)

secō, -āre, -uī, sectum [1] *cut*

secundus, -a, -um *following, second*

secūris, -is [f.] *axe*

sed *but*

sedeō, -ēre, sēdī, sessum [2] *sit*

semper *always*

senātor, senātōris [m.] *senator*

senātus, -ūs [m.] *senate*

senex, -is [m.] *old man*

sequor, sequī, secūtus [3; dep.] *follow*

serpēns, -entis [f.] *serpent*

serviō, -īre, servīvī (-ī), servītum [4; + dat.] *be a slave to, serve*

servitium, -ī [n.] *slavery*

servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *save, keep, guard*

servus, -ī [m.] *slave*

sī *if*

sīc *so, thus, in this way, just so, yes*

signum, -ī [n.] *sign, standard*

silentium, -ī [n.] *silence*

silva, -ae [f.] *wood*

simul *at the same time, as soon as, together*

sīn *but if*

sine [+ abl.] *without*

sinō, -ere, sīvī, situm [3] *allow*

sinō, -ere, sīvī, situm [3] *allow*

socius, -ī [m.] *colleague, comrade*

socrus, -ūs [f.] *mother-in-law*

soleō, -ēre [2] *be accustomed*

solum [adv.] *only*

solus, sōla, solum *only, alone, single*

somnus, -ī [m.] *sleep*

spectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *watch*

spēs, spēī [f.] *hope*

spīritus, -ūs [m.] *spirit, breath*

sponte *willingly, of one's own accord*

statim *immediately*

stō, -āre, stetī, stātum [1] *stand*

strepitus, -ūs [m.] *noise*
 studium, -ī [n.] *eagerness, inclination, study, pursuit*
 sub [+ abl.] *beneath, under, at the foot of*
 sub [+ acc.] *under, up to*
 subinde *then*
 sūdō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *sweat*
 sufferō, sufferre, sustulī, sublātum *suffer*
 sufficiō, -ere, suffēcī, suffectum [M.] *provide, supply*
 sum, esse, fuī *be*
 summus, -a, -um *top of, utmost, extreme, final*
 sūmō, -ere, sūmpsī, sūmptum [3] *take, take up*
 super *above*
 super [adv.] *above*
 super [preposition + acc./abl.] *on, on top of, above*
 superbus, -a, -um *proud, arrogant*
 superī, -ōrum [m.] *those on high, gods*
 superō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *overcome, surpass*
 superus, -a, -um *above, on high*
 supplicium, -ī [n.] *punishment*
 suprā [+ acc.] *beyond*
 suus, -a, -um *his own, her own, their own*
 taberna, -ae [f.] *shop*
 taceō, -ēre, tacuī, tacitum [2] *be silent*
 tam *so*
 tamen *nevertheless, yet, still, for all that, however*
 tamquam *as if, just as*
 tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctum [3] *touch*
 tantum *only, just, merely, so much, so greatly*
 taurus, -ī [m.] *bull*
 templum, -ī [n.] *temple*
 tempus, temporis [n.] *time*
 teneō, -ēre, -uī, tentum [2] *hold, keep, occupy*
 tener, -era, -erum *tender, soft, delicate*
 tenuis, -e *narrow, small, insignificant*
 terra, -ae [f.] *land, earth, ground*
 terribilis, -e *terrible*
 tertius, -a, -um *third*
 testāmentum, -ī [n.] *will*
 testimōnium, -ī [n.] *evidence*
 testis, -is [m./f.] *witness*
 testis, -is [m.] *testicle*
 tibi [dat.] *to/for you (s.)*
 timeō, -ēre, -uī [2] *fear*
 timidē *timidly*
 tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātum [3] *take up, lift up, remove*
 tōnsor, -ōris [m.] *barber*
 tot *so many*
 tōtus, tōta, tōtum *all, entire, whole*
 trādō, -ere, trādidī, trāditum [3] *hand over, pass on, record*
 trahō, -ere, traxī, tractum [3] *draw, drag, pull*
 trāns [+ acc.] *across*

trānseō, -īre, trānsiī, trānsitum *go across, pass through*
 trānsferō, trānsferre, trānstulī, trānslātum *transfer*
 tribūnus, -ī [m.] *tribune*
 trīstis, -e *sad*
 triumphus, -ī [m.] *triumph, i.e. triumphal procession*
 triumvir, -ī [m.] *triumvir*
 trucidō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *slaughter, murder*
 tū *you* [s.]
 tueor, tuērī, tuitus [2; dep.] *look upon, regard, protect*
 tum *then, at that time*
 tum *then, at that time*
 tumultus, -ūs [m.] *uproar, insurrection*
 tunc *then, at that time, thereupon*
 tunica, -ae [f.] *under-garment, tunic*
 turba, -ae [f.] *crowd*
 turpis, -e *disgraceful*
 turpiter *disgracefully*
 tuus, -a, -um *your* (s.)
 ubī *when, where*
 ubique *everywhere*
 ūllus, ūlla, ūllum *any*
 ultrā [prep. + acc.] *above, beyond, more than; [adv.] beyond*
 ultrā *beyond*
 ultrīx (ultrīc-) *avenging*
 ultrō *moreover, even, actually*
 umbra, -ae [f.] *shadow, shade*
 umquam *ever*
 ūna *in the same place, at the same time, together*
 unda, -ae [f.] *wave*
 unde *from where*
 undique *from all sides*
 ūnicē *especially, above all*
 ūniversus, -a, -um *whole, entire*
 ūnus, ūna, ūnum *one, single, only*
 urbs, urbis [f.] *city*
 ut (utī) [+ subjunctive] *that, so that, in order that, with the result that; [+ indicative]*
as, when, how
 uter, utra, utrum *which* (of two)
 ūtilis, -e *useful, suitable*
 utinam *if only*
 ūtor, ūtī, ūsus [3; dep.; + abl.] *use*
 uxor, uxōris [f.] *wife*
 vādō, -ere [3] *go, walk*
 valē *farewell*
 validus, -a, -um *healthy, strong*
 vehō, -ere, vēxī, vectum [3] *carry, convey, (passive: ride, travel, sail)*
 vel *or*
 vel ... vel *either ... or*
 veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum [4] *come*
 ventus, -ī [m.] *wind*
 verberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *beat, whip*

verbum, -ī [n.] *word*
vereor, verēī, veritus [2; dep.] *fear, respect*
vērō *indeed, really, certainly, for sure, yes*
vertō, -ere, vertī, versum [3] *turn*
vērum *but, certainly, yes*
vērum est *it's true*
vērus, -a, -um *actual, real, true, right*
vester, -tra, -trum *your (pl.)*
vestibulum, -ī *hallway, porch*
vestigium, -ī [n.] *trace, footstep*
vetō, -āre, vetuī, vetitum [1] *not to allow, forbid*
vetus *old, longstanding*
via, -ae [f.] *road, way*
vīcīnus, -a, -um *neighbouring, in the neighbourhood*
vīcīnus, -ī [m.] *neighbour*
victor, -ōris [m.] *conqueror, winner*
victōria, -ae [f.] *victory*
videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum [2] *see*
vigilō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *be awake, be watchful*
vīgintī *twenty*
vīlis, -e *cheap, worthless*
vīlla, -ae [f.] *villa*
vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum [3] *conquer*
vīnum, -ī [n.] *wine*
vīr, -ī [m.] *man, husband*
virgō, -inis [f.] *girl, virgin*
virtūs, -tūtis [f.] *courage*
vīs [f.] *force, power, violence; [pl. 'vīrēs, -ium'] strength, resources*
vīta, -ae [f.] *life*
vitium, -ī [n.] *vice*
vīvus, -a, -um *living, alive*
vix *hardly, scarcely, with difficulty*
vixdum *scarcely yet, barely yet*
vocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *call, summon*
volō, velle, voluī *wish, want, be willing*
voluntās, voluntātis [f.] *wish, choice, inclination*
vōs *you [pl.]*
vōtum, -ī [n.] *promise, wish, desire*
vōx, vōcis [f.] *voice, speech, sound*
vulnus, -eris [n.] *wound*
vultus, -ūs [m.] *face*