

VOCABULARY

Chs 1-18 of The Complete Latin Course

Words in red from Chapters 17 & 18

ab (ā) [+ abl.] *by, from, away from*
abdūcō, -ere, abdūxī, abductum [3] *lead away, take away*
abstineō, -ēre, abstinuī, abstentum [2] *hold back*
absum, abesse, āfuī *be absent*
accendō, -ere, accendī, accēnsus [3] *kindle, set on fire, stimulate*
accipiō, -ere, accēpī, acceptum [M.] *receive, take, get, welcome*
acerbus, -a, -um *bitter*
aciēs, aciēī [f.] *battleline*
ad [+ acc.] *to, towards*
addō, -ere, addidī, additum [3] *put to, add to*
adhibeō, adhibēre, adhibuī, adhibitum [2] *bring, summon, invite*
adhūc *still, yet*
adiciō, -ere, adiēcī, adiectum [M.] *throw to, add*
adigō, adigere, adēgī, adāctum [3] *drive, urge*
adoptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *adopt*
adsum, adesse, adfuī *be present, at hand*
adventus, -ūs [m.] *arrival*
aedēs, -is [f.] *shrine*
aequē *equally, in like manner, as much*
aestimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *value*
aetās, -tātis [f.] *age, era, time, lifetime*
afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum *bring*
afficiō, -ere, affēcī, affectum [M.] *treat, affect, afflict*
ager, -grī [m.] *field, estate*
agitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *rouse, stir up, drive, hunt*
agmen, agminis *crowd, throng, troop*
agricola, -ae [m.] *farmer*
ait *s/he says*
aliquī, aliquae, aliquod *any, some*
aliquis, aliqua, aliquid *anyone, someone, anything, something*
aliter *otherwise, by another way*
alius, alia, aliud *other, another*
alter, altera, alterum *one ... another, the one ... the other*
alter, altera, alterum *other (of two)*
altus, -a, -um *high, deep*
amāns, amantis [m./f.] *a lover*
ambitiō, ambiōnis [f.] *ambition*
ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *walk*
amīca, -ae [f.] *female friend, girlfriend*
amīcitia, -ae [f.] *friendship*
amiculum, -ī [n.] *cloak*
amīcus, -a, -um *friendly*
amīcus, -ī [m.] *a (male) friend*
āmittō, -ere, āmīsī, āmissum [3] *lose*

amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *love, like*
amor, amoris [m.] *love, passion*
ancilla, -ae [f.] *servant*
anima, -ae [f.] *spirit, soul, breath*
animal, -ālis [n.] *animal*
animus, -ī [m.] *mind, intention, courage*
annus, -ī [m.] *year*
ante [+ acc.] *before, in front of*
antīquus, -a, -um *ancient, longstanding*
appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *name, call, call upon*
apud [+ acc.] *in the presence of, near, with, among*
aqua, -ae [f.] *water*
arbitrium, -ī [n.] *will, bidding, authority*
arbor, arboris [f.] *tree*
ārdeō, -ēre, ārsī, ārsū [2] *be on fire*
argentum, -ī [n.] *silver*
arma, -ōrum [n.; used in the plural] *weapons, forces*
ars, artis [f.] *art, skill, practice*
artus, -ūs [m.] *limb*
arvum, -ī [n.] *field, cultivated land*
arx, arcis [f.] *citadel*
aspiciō, -ere, aspexī, aspectum [M.] *look at, look upon, consider*
at *but*
atque (or ac) *and*
ātrium, -ī [n.] *atrium*
atrōx (atrōc-) *fierce, repulsive*
auctōritās, -tātis [f.] *power, authority*
audiō, audīre, audīvī (-ī), audītum [4] *hear*
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum *take away, steal*
aureus, -a, -um *golden*
aut *or*
aut ... aut *either ... or*
autem *however, but, and now, and indeed, yet*
auxilium, -ī [n.] *help, aid*
avāritia, -ae [f.] *greed*
bāsium, -ī [n.] *kiss*
bellum, -ī [n.] *war*
benignus, -a, -um *kind*
bibliothēca, -ae [f.] *library*
bonus, -a, -um *good*
brevis, -e *brief, short*
Britannī, -ōrum [m.pl.] *Britons*
caballus, -ī [m.] *horse*
caedēs, -is [f.] *killing, murder*
caelum, -ī [n.] *heaven, sky*
Caesar, Caesaris *Caesar*
calcō, -are, -āvī, -ātum [1] *tread on, in*
calidus, -a, -um *hot, warm*
canō, -ere, cecinī, cantum [3] *sing*
capiō, capere, cēpī, captum [M.] *take, capture*
captīvus, -ī [m.] *captive*

careō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2; + abl.] *be without, lack, lose*
 carmen, carminis *poem, song*
 cārus, -a, -um *dear, loved*
 cāseus, -ī [m.] *cheese*
 castus, -a, -um *pure, chaste*
 cāsus, -ūs [m.] *chance*
 causa, -ae [f.] *case, cause*
 cēdō, cēdere, cēssī, cessum [3] *go, give way*
 cēna, -ae [f.] *dinner*
 centum *hundred*
 centuriō, -ōnis [m.] *centurion*
 certāmen, -inis [n.] *competition*
 cēterus, -a, -um *the other, remaining*
 Cicerō, Cicerōnis *Cicero*
 circā (circum) [adverb or prep. + acc.] *near, around*
 circumferō, circumferre, circumtulī, circumlātum *carry around*
 circumveniō, circumvenīre, circumvēnī, circumventum [4] *surround*
 cīvīlis, -e *civil*
 cīvis, cīvis [m./f.] *citizen*
 clamō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *cry, shout*
 clāmor, clāmōris [m.]
 clārus, -a, -um *bright, clear, famous, distinguished*
 clēmentia, -ae [f.] *kindness*
 coepī *I began, have begun*
 coerceō, -ēre, -uī, coercitum [2] *restrain*
 cōgitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *consider, contemplate*
 cognātus, -ī [m.] *kinsman*
 cognōscō, -ere, cognōvī, cognitum [3] *become acquainted with, learn, recognize*
 cōgō, -ere, coēgī, coāctum [3] *compel, force*
 cohors, -ortis [f.] *troop*
 comes, -itis [m./f.] *companion*
 commendō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *enhance*
 compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositum [3] *compose, arrange, settle, record, write*
 concēdō, concēdere, concessī, concessum [3] *retire, concede, allow*
 condō, -ere, condidī, conditum [3] *found, establish*
 coniūnx, coniugis [m./f.] *husband, wife*
 cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus [1; dep.] *try*
 cōnsilium, -ī [n.] *intention, plan, advice*
 cōstituō, -ere, cōstituī, cōstitutum [3] *determine, decide, manage*
 cōsul, cōsulis [m.] *consul*
 cōsultum, -ī [n.] *decree, resolution*
 contemnō, -ere, contempsī, contemptum [3] *despise, scorn*
 contentus, -a, -um *contented, satisfied*
 contrā [prep. + acc.] *opposite, against*; [adv.] *opposite*
 contrārius, -a, -um *opposite, contrary, counter-productive*
 conveniō, convenīre, convēnī, conventum [4] *meet, agree*
 convīvium, -ī [n.] *banquet, dinner-party*
 cōpia, -ae [f.] *abundance, supply*
 coquus, -ī [m.] *cook*
 corpus, corporis [n.] *body*

crēdō,-ere, crēdidī, crēditum [3; + dat.] *believe, trust*
 creō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *appoint, choose, elect*
 crīmen, crīminis *crime, charge, offence*
 crūs, crūris [n.] *leg*
 crustum,-ī [n.] *cake*
 crux, crucis [f.] *cross*
 cubīle, cubīlis [n.] *couch, bed*
 culīna,-ae [f.] *kitchen*
 culpa,-ae [f.] *blame, error, offence*
 cum [prep. + ablative] *with, together with*; [conjunction] *when, since, as soon as, whereas, although*
 cūctus,-a,-um *all, whole, entire*
 cupiō,-ere, cupīvī (-ī), cupītum [M.] *desire*
 cūr *why*
 cūra,-ae [f.] *care, anxiety, attention*
 cūrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *take care, see (that)*
 currus,-ūs [m.] *chariot*
 damnō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *condemn*
 dē [+ abl.] *from, down from, concerning*
 dea,-ae [f.] *goddess*
 dēbeō,-ēre,-uī,-itum [2] *owe, ought*
 dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēssī, dēcēssum [3] *go away, depart, withdraw, die*
 dēcernō,-ere, dēcrēvī, dēcrētum [3] *decide, make a judgment*
 decōrus,-a,-um *fitting, proper*
 dēfendō,-ere, dēfendī, dēfēssum [3] *defend*
 dēferō, dēferre, dētulī, dēlātum *bring away, remove, bring down, accuse, offer*
 dēficiō,-ere, dēfēcī, dēfectum [M.] *desert, fail, revolt*
 deinde (dein) *then, next, afterwards*
 dēligō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *tie, bind*
 dēmēns *crazy, foolish*
 dēnārius,-ī [m.] *denarius*
 dēnsus,-a,-um *thick, heavy*
 dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēposuī, dēpositum [3] *put aside*
 dēsīderō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *desire, want*
 dēsistō,-ere, dēstitī [3] *stop, cease*
 deus,-ī [m.] *god*
 dēvorō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *devour/swallow*
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum [3] *say*
 diēs, diēī [m./f.] *day*
 dīgnitās,-tātis [f.] *prestige, rank, authority*
 dīgnus,-a,-um [+ abl.] *worthy of, deserving*
 dīligō,-ere, dīlēcī, dīlēcūm [3] *value, love*
 dīmīttō,-ere, dīmīsī, dīmīssum [3] *dismiss, release*
 discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum [3] *depart*
 discō,-ere, didicī [3] *learn, study*
 discordia,-ae [f.] *disagreement, strife, acrimony*
 dissimulō,-āre [1] *make a pretence*
 dīvortium,-ī [n.] *divorce, separation*
 dīvus,-a,-um *divine, (as a noun: god, goddess)*
 dō, dare, dedī, datum [1] *give*
 doceō,-ēre,-uī, doctum [2] *teach, show*

documentum, -ī [n.] *example, demonstration, proof*
doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *grieve*
dolor, -ōris [m.] *pain, grief, suffering*
domina, -ae [f.] *mistress*
dominus, -ī [m.] *master*
domus, domūs (domī) [f.] *house, home, family*
dōnum, -ī [n.] *gift*
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum [3] *lead*
dulcis, -e *sweet*
dum *while, for as long as, until*
duo *two*
dux, ducis [m.] *commander, leader, guide*
ē (ex) [+ abl.] *out of, from*
eam [acc.] *her*
ēbrius, -a, -um *drunk*
ēdictum, -ī [n.] *decree*
ēdūcō, ēdūcere, ēdūxī, ēductum [3] *bring out, lead out, bring up, educate*
efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectum [M.] *effect, produce, bring about, accomplish*
ego *I*
ēheu *alas, oh no*
eius [gen.] *his, her*
elephantus, -ī [m.] *elephant*
ēmīttō, ēmittere, ēmīsī, ēmissum [3] *send out*
emō, -ere, ēmī, emptum [3] *buy*
eō, īre, iī, itum *go*
epistula, -ae [f.] *letter*
eques, equitis [m.] *horseman, equestrian*
equitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *ride*
equus, -ī [m.] *horse*
ergō *therefore, so, accordingly, then*
ēripiō, -ere, ēripiū, ēreptum [M.] *snatch, take away*
errō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *wander, make a mistake*
erus, -ī [m.] *master*
et *and*
et ... et *both ... and*
etiam *also, even, yes*
eum [acc.] *him*
ēveniō, -īre, ēvēnī, ēventum [4] *happen*
exemplum, -ī [n.] *example, precedent*
exeō, -īre, exiī, exitum *go out*
exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *keep busy, occupy, work at*
exercitus, -ūs [m.] *army*
exhibeō, exhibēre, exhibuī, exhibitum [2] *hold forth, present, show*
exilium, -ī [n.] *exile*
extemplō *immediately*
extrēmus, -a, -um *final, furthest*
fābula, -ae [f.] *story, tale*
faciēs, faciēī [f.] *face, shape*
facilis, -e *easy*
facinus, facinoris [n.] *crime, misdeed*
faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum [M.] *make, do*

familia, -ae [f.] *household, family*
 familiāris, -e *domestic, family, private*
 famula, -ae [f.] *maidservant*
 fās [like 'nefās', does not decline] *proper, acceptable, permitted*
 fateor, fatērī, fassus [2; dep.] *speak*
 fātum, -ī [n.] *fate*
 faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum [2; + dat.] *favour*
 fēcunditās, -tātis [f.] *fruitfulness, fertility*
 fēlīx *fortunate, happy*
 fēmina, -ae [f.] *woman*
 fenestra, -ae [f.] *window*
 fera, -ae [f.] *wild animal*
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum *bear, carry, bring, support, endure, say*
 ferōx (ferōc-) *bold, spirited, headstrong*
 ferrum, -ī [n.] *knife, sword*
 fessus, -a, -um *exhausted, weary*
 fidēs, fideī [f.] *faith, loyalty, trust*
 fīlia, -ae [f.] *daughter*
 fīlius, -ī [m.] *son*
 fīniō, -īre, fīnīvī (-ī), fīnītum [4] *finish, limit*
 flagellum, -ī [n.] *whip*
 flagrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *burn, blaze*
 fleō, -ēre, flēvī, flētum [2] *weep*
 flētus, -ūs [m.] *weeping, tears*
 flōs, flōris [m.] *flower*
 flūmen, flūminis [n.] *river*
 foedus, -a, -um *foul, dirty, detestable*
 forās *out of doors*
 fōrmōsus, -a, -um *beautiful, shapely*
 fortasse *perhaps*
 forte *by chance*
 fortis, -e *brave, strong*
 forum, -ī [n.] *forum*
 frangō, -ere, frēgī, frāctum [3] *break*
 frāter, frātris [m.] *brother*
 frīgus, frīgoris [n.] *cold, chill*
 frūstrā *in vain*
 frūstror, frūstrārī, frūstrātus [1; dep.] *deceive, elude, frustrate*
 fuga, -ae [f.] *flight, escape*
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitum [M.] *flee, escape*
 fugō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *chase, put to flight*
 fūnus, fūneris [n.] *death, funeral*
 furiōsus, -a, -um *mad, in a rage*
 gaudium, -ī [n.] *joy*
 gelidus, -a, -um *cold, frosty, icy cold*
 gemitus, -ūs [m.] *groan*
 gemō, -ere, gemuī, gemitum [3] *groan*
 genus, -eris [n.] *race, stock, offspring*
 gerō, gerere, gessī gestum [3] *bear about with one, bear, carry, wear, have, manage, show, perform, accomplish (broadly to do with personal performance or appearance)*
 gladius, -ī [m.] *sword*

gradior, gradī, gressus [M.; dep.] *step, walk, go*
 gradus, -ūs [m.] *step*
 Graecia, -ae [f.] *Greece*
 Graecus, -a, -um *Greek*
 grammaticus, -ī [m.] *teacher*
 grātia, -ae [f.] *gratitude, good will, affection, influence*
 gravis, -e *serious*
 habēna, -ae [f.] *rein, strap*
 habēō, habēre, habuī, habitum [2] *have, hold, possess, consider, deem, regard*
 habitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *live*
 haec [fem. nom.] *this (person), she*
 haerēō, -ēre, haesī, haesum [2] *cling to*
 Hannibal, Hannibalis *Hannibal*
 hasta, -ae [f.] *spear*
 hauriō, -īre, hausī, haustum [4] *drain, drink up*
 herele (hercule) *indeed, by Hercules!*
 heu *oh! alas!*
 hīc *here*
 hic, haec, hoc *this (man, woman, thing), he, she*
 hinc *from here, on this side*
 hodiē *today*
 homō, hominis [m.] *man, person*
 honestās, -tātis [f.] *reputation, respectability*
 honestus, -a, -um *honourable*
 honor, -ōris [m.] *public honour, respect, favour*
 hortus, -ī [m.] *garden*
 hostia, -ae [f.] *sacrificial victim*
 hostis, -is [m.] *foe, enemy (plural usual for a collective enemy)*
 hūc *to here, hither*
 hūmānitās, hūmānitātis [f.] *civilization*
 humilis, -e *humble, insignificant*
 iaceō, -ēre, -uī, iacitum [2] *lie*
 iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactum [M.] *throw, hurl*
 iam *now, already*
 iānitor, -ōris [m.] *doorkeeper*
 ibi *there*
 īdem, eadem, idem *(the) same*
 igitur *therefore, then, accordingly*
 īgnāvia, -ae [f.] *worthlessness, idleness*
 ignis, -is [m.] *fire, firewood*
 īgnōscō, -ere, ignōvī, ignōtum [3; + dat.] *forgive, excuse*
 ille, illa, illud *that (man, woman, thing), he, she*
 illīc *in that place, over there*
 illūc *to that place, thither*
 imāgō, imāginis [f.] *portrait*
 imber, imbris [m.] *pouring rain*
 immergō, -ere, immersī, immersum [3] *plunge, dip*
 imperātor, -ōris [m.] *commander, emperor*
 imperium, -ī [n.] *power, empire*
 imperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1; + dat.] *order*
 impleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum [2] *fill*

impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositum [3] *place on, establish, impose*
 imprūdēns *without knowing, unwitting, unaware*
 impudēns *shameless*
 in [+ abl.] *in, on*
 in [+ acc.] *into, on to*
 incendium, -ī [n.] *fire*
 incendō, -ere, incendi, incēsum [3] *set fire to, inflame, distress*
 incipiō, -ere, incēpī, inceptum [M.] *begin, undertake*
 incitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *arouse*
 inde *then, after that, from that place*
 indīgnus, -a, -um *unworthy, demeaning*
 indulgēō, -ēre, indulgī, indultum [2; + dat.] *gratify, yield to*
 infēlīx *unfortunate*
 inficiō, inficere, infēcī, infectum [M.] *colour, stain, infect*
 ingēns *huge, immense*
 īniciō, -ere, īniēcī, īniēctum [M.] *throw on, impose*
 inimīcus, -a, -um *hostile, (as a noun: enemy)*
 īnsānia, -ae [f.] *madness*
 īnsānus, -a, -um *mad, raging*
 īncendō, -ere, īncendi, īncēsum [3] *climb on, up*
 inter [+ acc.] *among, between*
 intereā *meanwhile*
 interrogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *ask, question, interrogate*
 inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventum [4.] *find, come upon*
 invitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *invite*
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum *(my/your/him/her/it)self, (our/your/them)selves (emphatic)*
 īra, -ae [f.] *anger*
 is, ea, id *this, that, he, she, it*
 iste, ista, istud *that ... near you, that ... of yours.*
 istīc *there*
 ita *so, in such a way, thus*
 ita ... ut *in such a way ... that*
 Italia, -ae [f.] *Italy*
 itaque *and so, and thus*
 iter, itineris [n.] *route, way*
 iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum [2] *order*
 iūdex, iūdicis [m.] *judge, juror*
 iūdicium, -ī [n.] *court, trial, judgment*
 iūmentum, -ī [n.] *pack animal*
 iuvō, -āre, iūvī, iūtum [1] *help, please*
 labor, -ōris [m.] *toil, exertion*
 labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *work*
 lacrima, -ae [f.] *tear*
 lacrimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *weep, shed tears*
 lassus, -a, -um *tired, exhausted*
 lātus, -a, -um *broad, wide*
 laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *praise*
 lavō, -āre, lāvī, lautum [1] *wash, bathe*
 lectīca, -ae [f.] *litter*
 lectus, -ī [m.] *bed, couch*
 legiō, -ōnis [f.] *legion*

levis,-e *light, trifling*
 liber, -era,-erum *free*
 liber,-brī [m.] *book*
 libertās, libertātis [f.] *freedom, liberty*
 libertās,-tātis [f.] *liberty*
 libertus,-ī [m.] *freedman, former slave*
 līmen, līminis [n.] *threshold, doorway*
 lingua,-ae [f.] *tongue, language*
 littera,-ae [f.] *letter (of the alphabet)*
 litterae,-ārum *letters, letter (missive), literature*
 lītus, lītoris [n.] *shore*
 locus,-ī [m.] *place*
 longus,-a,-um *long*
 loquor, loquī, locūtus [3; dep.] *speak*
 lūctus,-ūs [m.] *grief*
 lūmen, lūminis [n.] *light*
 lūx, lūcis [f.] *light, daylight*
 magis *more, rather*
 magis ... quam *rather ... than*
 magister,-trī [m.] *master*
 magnopere *greatly, very much*
 magnus,-a,-um *great, large*
 maior, maius [comparative of 'magnus'] *greater*
 maiōrēs,-um [m.] *ancestors*
 malus,-a,-um *bad*
 mancipium,-ī [n.] *slave*
 mandō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *instruct, order*
 maneō,-ēre, mānsī, mānsum [2] *remain, stay*
 manus,-ūs [f.] *hand*
 marītus,-ī [m.] *husband*
 māter, mātris [f.] *mother*
 mātṛōna,-ae [f.] *lady, matron*
 maximē *especially, very, most*
 melius *better*
 memorō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *relate, tell*
 mēnsa,-ae [f.] *table*
 mereō,-ēre,-uī, meritum [2] *deserve, obtain*
 meretrīx,-īcis [f.] *prostitute*
 meritum,-ī [n.] *service, worth*
 metuō,-ere, metuī [3] *fear, be apprehensive*
 metus,-ūs [m.] *fear*
 meus,-a,-um *my*
 mihi [dat.] *to/for me*
 mīles, mīlitis [m.] *soldier, army*
 mīlitō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *fight, serve as a soldier*
 minimē *not at all, least, no*
 minus *less*
 mīrābilis,-e *wonderful, extraordinary*
 mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus [1; dep.] *admire, marvel at, be surprised*
 misceō,-ēre, miscuī, mixtum [2] *mix, mingle*
 miser,-era,-erum *wretched*

mittō,-ere, mīsi, missum [3] *send*
 modo *only, recently*
 moenia,-ōrum [n.pl.] *city-walls*
 mollis,-e *soft*
 moneō,-ēre, monuī, monitum [2] *advise, warn*
 mōns, montis [m.] *mountain*
 mōnstrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *show*
 morior, morī, mortuus [M.; dep.] *die*
 mors, mortis [f.] *death*
 mortālis,-e *mortal*
 mortuus,-a,-um *dead*
 mōs, mōris [m.] *custom, habit, conduct, moral*
 moveō,-ēre, mōvī, mōtum [2] *move, stir*
 mox *soon, afterwards, presently*
 mulier, mulieris [f.] *woman*
 multus,-a,-um *much, many*
 mūlus,-ī [m.] *mule*
 mundus,-ī [m.] *world*
 musca,-ae [f.] *fly*
 mūtō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *change*
 nam *for*
 nam *for, in fact*
 navālis,-e *naval*
 nāvis,-is [f.] *ship*
 -ne *introduces a question*
 nē *lest, that ... not, do not ...*
 nē ... quidem *not even ...*
 nec *and not, but not*
 necesse *necessary, unavoidable*
 necō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *kill*
 nefās *an outrage*
 negō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *deny, say that ... not*
 nēmō [nom.] *no one*
 nepōs, nepōtis [m./f.] *descendant*
 neque *and not, but not*
 neque ... neque (or nec ... nec) *neither ... nor*
 nēquīquam *in vain, fruitlessly*
 nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī (-ī), nescītum [4] *be ignorant, not to know*
 neuter, neutra, neutrum *neither (of two)*
 nihil *nothing*
 nisi *unless, if not, except*
 nix, nivis [f.] *snow*
 nōbilis,-e *noble*
 nōbilitās, nōbilitātis [f.] *high rank, nobility*
 nōmen, nōminis [n.] *name*
 nōn *not*
 nōn ita *not so*
 nōnne *surely ...? (expecting the answer 'yes')*
 nōnnumquam *sometimes*
 nōs *we*
 noster,-tra,-trum *our*

novus, -a, -um *new*
 nox, noctis [f.] *night*
 nūbō, -ere, nūpsī, nūptum [3; + dat.] *marry*
 nūllus, nūlla, nūllum *not any*
 num *surely ...not?* (expecting the answer 'no')
 nūmen, -inis [n.] *nod, divine will, god*
 numerus, -ī [m.] *number*
 numquam *never*
 nunc *now*
 nuntiō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *announce*
 nūper *recently, not long ago*
 obsidiō, obsidiōnis [f.] *siege, blockade*
 obstipēscō, -ere, obstipuī [3] *be amazed*
 obstō, obstāre, obstitī, — [1] *stand in the way, hinder, obstruct*
 occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsum [3] *kill*
 occidō, -ere, occidī, occāsum [3] *fall, die*
 occupō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *take, seize*
 odor, -ōris [m.] *smell*
 ōlim *once, previously*
 omnis, -e *every, all*
 opera, -ae [f.] *task, effort*
 ops, opis [f.] *strength; [in plural] resources, wealth*
 optimus, -a, -um *best, very good, excellent*
 opulentus, -a, -um *lavish, rich*
 opus, operis [n.] *work*
 ōra, -ae [f.] *shore, land*
 ōrnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *adorn, equip, honour*
 ōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *beg, plead, entreat*
 ōtium, -ī [n.] *leisure, free time, peace*
 ōvum, -ī [n.] *egg*
 palla, -ae [f.] *cloak*
 pār, paris [m./f.; + dat.] *equal*
 pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2; + dat.] *obey*
 pariter *equally, in equal degree*
 parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *prepare*
 pars, partis [f.] *part*
 parvus, -a, -um *small*
 pateō, -ēre, patuī [2] *stand open, lie open*
 pater, patris [m.] *father, patrician, senator*
 paternus, -a, -um *belonging to my fathers, of my fathers*
 patior, patī, passus [M.; dep.] *allow, endure, suffer*
 patria, -ae [f.] *country (one's own)*
 paucus, -a, -um *few*
 pauper, -is [m.] *poor man*
 pāx, pācis [f.] *peace, treaty*
 peccō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *offend, do wrong, make a mistake*
 pecūnia, -ae [f.] *money*
 Penātēs, -ium [m.] *spirits of the household*
 pēnsum, -ī [n.] *weight (of wool), importance*
 per [+ acc.] *through, across, by means of*
 perdō, -ere, perdidī, perditum [3] *ruin, waste*

pereō, -īre, perī, peritum *perish, die*
 perferō, perferre, pertulī, perlātum *endure, suffer*
 pervādō, -ere, pervāsī, pervāsum [3] *spread through, reach*
 perveniō, pervenire, pervēnī, perventum [4] *reach*
 petō, petere, petīvī (-ī), petītum [3] *seek, ask, strive for, attack*
 philosophia, -ae [f.] *philosophy*
 placeō, -ēre, -uī, placitum [2; + dat.] *please, satisfy*
 placet [+ dat.] *it pleases, seems good, right*
 plāga, -ae [f.] *blow, lash, wound*
 plēbs, plēbis [f.] *people, masses*
 plūs *more*
 poena, -ae [f.] *punishment, penalty*
 poēta, -ae [m.] *poet*
 pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum [3] *place*
 pōns, pontis [m.] *bridge*
 populus, -ī [m.] *people*
 porta, -ae [f.] *gate*
 portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *carry*
 poscō, poscere, poposcī [3] *demand, desire, beg*
 possum, posse, potuī *be able*
 post [+ acc.] *after, behind*
 posterus, -a, -um *coming after*
 postulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *demand*
 pōtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *drink*
 praebeō, -ēre, praebuī, praebitum [2] *offer, furnish, supply*
 praeda, -ae [f.] *loot, plunder*
 praehibeō, praehibēre, praehibūī, praehibitum [2] *hold forth, furnish, supply*
 praemium, -ī [n.] *reward, prize*
 praeter [+ acc.] *except, besides*
 prīmō *at first*
 primum *at first*
 prīmus, -a, -um *first*
 prō [+ abl.] *in place of, in return for, for the sake of*
 probō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *cherish, commend*
 procul [prep. + abl.] *far from; [adv.] far off, distant*
 prōdūcō, prōdūcere, prōdūxī, prōductum [3] *lead forth, bring before*
 proelium, -ī [n.] *battle, combat*
 prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissum [3] *let go forward, let hang down, promise*
 prope *almost*
 prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī [+ dat.] *be of use to*
 prōvincia, -ae [f.] *province*
 prūdēns *knowing, experienced, wise*
 prūdentia, -ae [f.] *good sense*
 pudēns *modest, bashful*
 pudor, -ōris [m.] *modesty, shame, decency*
 puella, -ae [f.] *girl*
 puer, -ī [m.] *boy*
 pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *fight*
 pulcher, -chra, -chrum *beautiful, noble, glorious*
 putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *think, consider, reflect, suppose*
 quā *by which way, by any way, where (or feminine ablative singular of quis/quī)*

quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī (quaesī), quaesitum [3] *ask, inquire, seek*
 quam *as, than, how ... ? how ... !* (or feminine accusative singular of quis/quī)
 quam + superlative *as ... as possible*
 quamquam *although*
 quandō *when, since*
 -que *and*
 querēla, -ae [f.] *complaint, wailing*
 quia *because*
 quid *what, why*
 quīdam, quaedam, quiddam/quoddam *a certain (person, thing)*
 quidem *indeed, certainly, even* (emphasizes the word before it)
 quīnque *five*
 quis *who*
 quisquam, quidquam *anyone at all*
 quisque, quaeque, quodque *each, every*
 quisquis, quidquid *whoever, whichever, whatever*
 quō *to where* (or ablative singular of quis/quī)
 quod *because, that, that which, in that, which, any, what*
 quōmodo (quō ... modō) *in what way, how*
 quondam *formerly*
 quoque *also, too*
 quotiēns *how many times*
 rapiō, -ere, rapuī, raptum [M.] *seize, take, plunder, rape*
 recēns *fresh, recent*
 recipiō, -ere, recēpī, receptum [M.] *take, accept, recover*
 rēctē *rightly, correctly*
 referō, referre, rettulī, relātum *bring back, report*
 reficiō, reficere, refēcī, refectum [M.] *make again, restore*
 rēgīna, -ae [f.] *queen*
 rēgnum, -ī [n.] *kingdom*
 relinquiō, -ere, reliquī, relictum [3] *leave, abandon*
 remittō, remittere, remīsī, remissum [3] *let go back, send back*
 reor, rēri, ratus [3; dep.] *think, imagine, suppose*
 rēs, reī [f.] *thing, matter, business, issue*
 respondeō, -ēre, respondī, respōnsum [2] *answer, reply*
 rēx, rēgis [m.] *king*
 rhētor, -ōris [m.] *professor*
 rīdeō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsum [2] *laugh (at)*
 rōdit/rōdunt *nibble*
 rogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *ask*
 Rōma, -ae [f.] *Rome*
 Rōmānus, -a, -um *Roman*
 rosa, -ae [f.] *rose*
 rumpō, -ere, rūpī, ruptum *break*
 rūrsus *again*
 sacer, -cra, -crum *sacred*
 saeculum, -ī [n.] *generation, lifetime* (in the plural: *age, times*)
 saepe *often*
 saevitia, -ae [f.] *cruelty*
 saevus, -a, -um *harsh, cruel*
 salūtātor, -ōris [m.] *visitor, caller*

salūtō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *greet*
 salvus,-a,-um *safe, in tact*
 sānctus,-a,-um *sacred, holy*
 sānē *certainly, clearly*
 sanguineus,-a,-um *bloody, bloodstained*
 sapiēns *wise*
 sapiō,-ere [M.] *taste, have good taste, be wise*
 satisfaciō, satisfacere, satisfēcī, satisfactum [M.] *satisfy, apologize*
 scelus, sceleris [n.] *crime, wickedness*
 scīlicet *no doubt, to be sure, of course*
 scindō,-ere, scidī, scissum [3] *tear, cut up*
 sciō, scīre, scīvī (-ī), scītum [4] *know*
 scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptum [3] *write*
 scrīptor,-ōris [m.] *writer*
 sē *himself, herself, itself, themselves (reflexive)*
 secō,-āre,-uī, sectum [1] *cut*
 secūris,-is [f.] *axe*
 sed *but*
 sedeō,-ēre, sēdī, sessum [2] *sit*
 semper *always*
 senātor, senātōris [m.] *senator*
 senātus,-ūs [m.] *senate*
 senex,-is [m.] *old man*
 sequor, sequī, secūtus [3; dep.] *follow*
 serpēns,-entis [f.] *serpent*
 serviō,-īre, servīvī (-ī), servītum [4; + dat.] *be a slave to, serve*
 servitium,-ī [n.] *slavery*
 servō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *save, keep, guard*
 servus,-ī [m.] *slave*
 sī *if*
 sīc *so, thus, in this way, just so, yes*
 signum,-ī [n.] *sign, standard*
 silentium,-ī [n.] *silence*
 silva,-ae [f.] *wood*
 simul *at the same time, as soon as, together*
 sine [+ abl.] *without*
 sinō,-ere, sīvī, situm [3] *allow*
 socius,-ī [m.] *colleague, comrade*
 socrus,-ūs [f.] *mother-in-law*
 soleō,-ēre [2] *be accustomed*
 sōlus, sōla, sōlum *only, alone, single*
 spectō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *watch*
 spēs, spēī [f.] *hope*
 spīritus,-ūs [m.] *spirit, breath*
 statim *immediately*
 stō,-āre, stetī, stātum [1] *stand*
 strepitus,-ūs [m.] *noise*
 studium,-ī [n.] *eagerness, inclination, study, pursuit*
 sub [+ abl.] *beneath, under, at the foot of*
 sub [+ acc.] *under, up to*
 sūdō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *sweat*

sufferō, sufferre, sustulī, sublātum *suffer*
 sufficiō,-ere, suffēcī, suffectum [M.] *provide, supply*
 sum, esse, fuī *be*
 summus,-a,-um *top of, utmost, extreme, final*
 sūmō,-ere, sūmpsī, sūmptum [3] *take, take up*
 super [adv.] *above*
 super [preposition + acc./abl.] *on, on top of, above*
 superbus,-a,-um *proud, arrogant*
 superī,-ōrum [m.] *those on high, gods*
 superō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *overcome, surpass*
 superus,-a,-um *above, on high*
 supplicium,-ī [n.] *punishment*
 suprā [+ acc.] *beyond*
 suus,-a,-um *his own, her own, their own*
 taberna,-ae [f.] *shop*
 taceō,-ēre, tacuī, tacitum [2] *be silent*
 tamen *nevertheless, yet, still, for all that, however*
 taurus,-ī [m.] *bull*
 templum,-ī [n.] *temple*
 tempus, temporis [n.] *time*
 teneō,-ēre,-uī, tentum [2] *hold, keep, occupy*
 tener,-era,-erum *tender, soft, delicate*
 terra,-ae [f.] *land, earth, ground*
 terribilis,-e *terrible*
 testāmentum,-ī [n.] *will*
 testimōnium,-ī [n.] *evidence*
 testis,-is [m./f.] *witness*
 testis,-is [m.] *testicle*
 timeō,-ēre,-uī [2] *fear*
 tollō,-ere, sustulī, sublātum [3] *take up, lift up, remove*
 tōnsor,-ōris [m.] *barber*
 tot *so many*
 tōtus, tōta, tōtum *all, entire, whole*
 trādō,-ere, trādidī, trāditum [3] *hand over, pass on, record*
 trahō,-ere, traxī, tractum [3] *draw, drag, pull*
 trāns [+ acc.] *across*
 trānseō,-īre, trānsīī, trānsitum *go across, pass through*
 trānsferō, trānsferre, trānstulī, trānslātum *transfer*
 tribūnus,-ī [m.] *tribune*
 trīstis,-e *sad*
 triumphus,-ī [m.] *triumph, i.e. triumphal procession*
 triumvir,-ī [m.] *triumvir*
 trucīdō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *slaughter, murder*
 tū *you* [s.]
 tueor, tuērī, tuitus [2; dep.] *look upon, regard, protect*
 tum *then, at that time*
 tumultus,-ūs [m.] *uproar, insurrection*
 tunc *then, at that time, thereupon*
 tunica,-ae [f.] *under-garment, tunic*
 turba,-ae [f.] *crowd*
 turpis,-e *disgraceful*

tuus, -a, -um *your (s.)*
 ubī *when, where*
 ubique *everywhere*
 ūllus, ūlla, ūllum *any*
 ultrā [*prep. + acc.*] *above, beyond, more than; [adv.] beyond*
 ultrīx (ultrīc-) *avenging*
 umbra, -ae [f.] *shadow, shade*
 umquam *ever*
 unda, -ae [f.] *wave*
 unde *from where*
 ūniversus, -a, -um *whole, entire*
 ūnus, ūna, ūnum *one, single, only*
 urbs, urbis [f.] *city*
 ut (utī) [+ subjunctive] *that, so that, in order that, with the result that; [+ indicative]*
 as, when, how
 uter, utra, utrum *which (of two)*
 ūtilis, -e *useful, suitable*
 ūtor, ūtī, ūsus [3; dep.; + abl.] *use*
 uxor, uxōris [f.] *wife*
 vādō, -ere [3] *go, walk*
 valē *farewell*
 validus, -a, -um *healthy, strong*
 vehō, -ere, vēxī, vectum [3] *carry, convey, (passive: ride, travel, sail)*
 vel *or*
 vel ... vel *either ... or*
 veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum [4] *come*
 ventus, -ī [m.] *wind*
 verbum, -ī [n.] *word*
 vereor, verērī, veritus [2; dep.] *fear, respect*
 vērō *indeed, really, certainly, for sure, yes*
 vērū est *it's true*
 vērus, -a, -um *actual, real, true, right*
 vester, -tra, -trum *your (pl.)*
 vestibulum, -ī *hallway, porch*
 vestīgium, -ī [n.] *trace, footstep*
 vetō, -āre, vetuī, vetitum [1] *not to allow, forbid*
 vetus *old, longstanding*
 via, -ae [f.] *road, way*
 vīcīnus, -a, -um *neighbouring, in the neighbourhood*
 victor, -ōris [m.] *conqueror, winner*
 victōria, -ae [f.] *victory*
 videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum [2] *see*
 vīgintī *twenty*
 vīlla, -ae [f.] *villa*
 vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum [3] *conquer*
 vīnum, -ī [n.] *wine*
 vir, -ī [m.] *man, husband*
 virgō, -inis [f.] *girl, virgin*
 virtūs, -tūtis [f.] *courage*
 vīs [f.] *force, power, violence; [pl. 'vīrēs, -ium'] strength, resources*
 vīta, -ae [f.] *life*

vītiūm-ī [n.] *vice*
vīvus,-a,-um *living, alive*
vix *hardly, scarcely, with difficulty*
vocō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *call, summon*
volō, velle, voluī *wish, want, be willing*
voluntās, voluntātis [f.] *wish, choice, inclination*
vōs *you* [pl.]
vōtum,-ī [n.] *promise, wish, desire*
vōx, vōcis [f.] *voice, speech, sound*
vulnus,-eris [n.] *wound*
vultus,-ūs [m.] *face*