

VOCABULARY

Chs 1-13 of The Complete Latin Course

Words in red from Chapters 12 & 13

ab (ā) [+ abl.] *by, from, away from*
abdūcō,-ere, abdūxī, abductum [3] *lead away, take away*
absum, abesse, āfuī *be absent*
acciō,-ere, accēpī, acceptum [M.] *receive, take, get, welcome*
aciēs, aciēī [f.] *battleline*
ad [+ acc.] *to, towards*
adhibeō, adhibēre, adhibui, adhibitum *bring, summon, invite*
adhūc *still, yet*
adiciō,-ere, adiēcī, adiectum [M.] *throw to, add*
adoptō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *adopt*
adsum, adesse, adfuī *be present, at hand*
adventus,-ūs [m.] *arrival*
aedēs,-is [f.] *shrine*
aetās,-tātis [f.] *age, era, time, lifetime*
afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum *bring*
afficiō,-ere, affēcī, affectum [M.] *treat, affect, afflict*
ager,-grī [m.] *field, estate*
agmen, agminis *crowd, throng, troop*
agricola,-ae [m.] *farmer*
amāns, amantis [m./f.] *a lover*
ambitiō, ambitiōnis [f.] *ambition*
ambulō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *walk*
amīca,-ae [f.] *female friend, girlfriend*
amīcitia,-ae [f.] *friendship*
amīcus,-a,-um *friendly*
amīcus,-ī [m.] *a (male) friend*
amō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *love, like*
amor, amōris [m.] *love, passion*
animus,-ī [m.] *mind, intention, courage*
annus,-ī [m.] *year*
ante [+ acc.] *before, in front of*
appellō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *name, call, call upon*
aqua,-ae [f.] *water*
arbitrium,-ī [n.] *will, bidding, authority*
arbor, arboris [f.] *tree*
arma,-ōrum [n.; used in the plural] *weapons, forces*
ars, artis [f.] *art, skill, practice*
arx, arcis [f.] *citadel*
aspiciō,-ere, aspexī, aspectum [M.] *look at, look upon, consider*
at *but*
atque (or ac) *and*
ātrium,-ī [n.] *atrium*
atrōx (atrōc-) *fierce, repulsive*
auctōritās,-tātis [f.] *power, authority*

audiō, audīre, audīvī (-iī), audītum [4] *hear*
 auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum *take away, steal*
aut or
aut ... aut either ... or
 autem *however, but, and now, and indeed, yet*
 auxilium,-ī [n.] *help, aid*
 avāritia,-ae [f.] *greed*
 bāsium,-ī [n.] *kiss*
 bellum,-ī [n.] *war*
 benignus,-a,-um *kind*
 bibliothēca,-ae [f.] *library*
 bonus,-a,-um *good*
 brevis,-e *brief, short*
Britannī,-ōrum [m.pl.] Britons
caedēs,-is [f.] killing, murder
 caelum,-ī [n.] *heaven, sky*
 Caesar, Caesaris *Caesar*
 capiō, capere, cēpī, captum [M.] *take, capture*
 captīvus,-ī [m.] *captive*
 carmen, carminis *poem, song*
 cārus,-a,-um *dear, loved*
 cāseus,-ī [m.] *cheese*
 causa,-ae [f.] *case, cause*
 cēdō, cēdere, cēssī, cessum [3] *go, give way*
 cēna,-ae [f.] *dinner*
 centum *hundred*
 centuriō,-ōnis [m.] *centurion*
 cēterus,-a,-um *the other, remaining*
 Cicerō, Cicerōnis *Cicero*
 circā (circum) [adverb or prep. + acc.] *near, around*
 circumferō, circumferre, circumtulī, circumlātum *carry around*
circumveniō, circumvenīre, circumvēnī, circumventum [4] surround
 cīvīlis,-e *civil*
 cīvis, cīvis [m./f.] *citizen*
 clamō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *cry, shout*
 clāmor, clāmōris [m.]
clārus,-a,-um bright, clear, famous, distinguished
 clēmentia,-ae [f.] *kindness*
 cōgītō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *consider, contemplate*
cognātus,-ī [m.] kinsman
 cōgō,-ere, coēgī, coāctum [3] *compel, force*
cohors,-ortis [f.] troop
 comes,-itīs [m./f.] *companion*
compōnō, compōnere, composū, compositum [3] compose, arrange, settle, record, write
concēdō, concēdere, concessī, concessum [3] retire, allow
 coniūnx, coniugis [m./f.] *husband, wife*
 cōnsilium,-ī [n.] *intention, plan, advice*
 cōnsul, cōnsulis [m.] *consul*
 cōnsultum,-ī [n.] *decree, resolution*
 contemnō,-ere, contemp̄sī, contemptum [3] *despise, scorn*

contentus,-a,-um *contented, satisfied*
contrā [prep. + acc.] *opposite, against; [adv.] opposite*
contrārius,-a,-um *opposite, contrary, counter-productive*
conveniō, convenire, convēnī, conventum [4] *meet, agree*
cōpia,-ae [f.] *abundance, supply*
coquus,-ī [m.] *cook*
corpus, corporis [n.] *body*
crēdō,-ere, crēdidī, crēditum [3; + dat.] *believe, trust*
creō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *appoint, choose, elect*
crīmen, crīminis *crime, charge, offence*
crūs, crūris [n.] *leg*
crustum,-ī [n.] *cake*
culīna,-ae [f.] *kitchen*
culpa,-ae [f.] *blame, error, offence*
cum [prep. + ablative] *with, together with; [conjunction] when, since, as soon as, whereas, although*
cūnctus,-a,-um *all, whole, entire*
cupiō,-ere, cupīvī (-iī), cupītum [M.] *desire*
cūr *why*
cūra,-ae [f.] *care, anxiety*
currus,-ūs [m.] *chariot*
dē [+ abl.] *from, down from, concerning*
dea,-ae [f.] *goddess*
dēbeō,-ēre,-uī,-itum [2] *owe, ought*
dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēssī, dēcessum [3] *go away, depart, withdraw, die*
dēfendō,-ere, dēfendī, dēfēnsum [3] *defend*
dēferō, dēferre, dētulī, dēlātum *offer, bring down, accuse*
deinde *then, next*
dēligō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *tie, bind*
dēmēns *crazy, foolish*
dēnārius,-ī [m.] *denarius*
dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēposuī, dēpositum [3] *put aside*
dēsiderō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *desire, want*
dēsistō,-ere, dēstītī [3] *stop, cease*
deus,-ī [m.] *god*
dēvorō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *devour/swallow*
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum [3] *say*
dīēs, dīēī [m./f.] *day*
dīgnitās,-tātis [f.] *prestige, rank, authority*
dīlīgō,-ere, dīlēxī, dīlēctum [3] *value, love*
dīmittō,-ere, dīmīsī, dīmissum [3] *dismiss, release*
dīscēdō, dīscēdere, dīcessī, dīcessum [3] *depart*
dīcordia,-ae [f.] *disagreement, strife, acrimony*
dīvortium,-ī [n.] *divorce, separation*
dīvus,-a,-um *divine, (as a noun: god, goddess)*
dō, dare, dedī, datum [1] *give*
doceō,-ēre,-uī,-itum [2] *teach, show*
doleō,-ēre,-uī,-itum [2] *grieve*
domina,-ae [f.] *mistress*
dominus,-ī [m.] *master*
domus, domūs (domī) [f.] *house, home, family*

dōnum,-ī [n.] *gift*
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum [3] *lead*
dulcis,-e *sweet*
dum *while, for as long as, until*
duo *two*
dux, ducis [m.] *commander, leader, guide*
ē (ex) [+ abl.] *out of, from*
eam [acc.] *her*
ēbrius,-a,-um *drunk*
ēdictum,-ī [n.] *decree*
ēdūcō, ēdūcere, ēdūxī, ēductum [3] *bring out, lead out, bring up, educate*
efficiō, efficere, effecī, effectum [M.] *effect, produce, bring about, accomplish*
ego *I*
ēheu *alas, oh no*
eius [gen.] *his, her*
elephantus,-ī [m.] *elephant*
ēmittō, ēmittere, ēmīsī, ēmissum [3] *send out*
eō, īre, iī, itum *go*
epistula,-ae [f.] *letter*
eques, equitis [m.] *horseman, equestrian*
equus,-ī [m.] *horse*
ergō *therefore, so, accordingly, then*
errō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *wander, make a mistake*
et *and*
et ... et *both ... and*
etiam *also, even*
eum [acc.] *him*
exemplum,-ī [n.] *example, precedent*
exeō,-īre, exiī, exitum *go out*
exerceō,-ēre,-uī,-itum [2] *keep busy, occupy, work at*
exercitus,-ūs [m.] *army*
exhibeō, exhibēre, exhibui, exhibitum [2] *hold forth, present, show*
exilium,-ī [n.] *exile*
extrēmus,-a,-um *final, furthest*
fābula,-ae [f.] *story, tale*
faciēs, faciēī [f.] *face, shape*
facilis,-e *easy*
facinus, facinoris [n.] *crime, misdeed*
faciō,-ere, fēcī, factum [M.] *make, do*
familia,-ae [f.] *household, family*
familiāris,-e *domestic, family, private*
fātum,-ī [n.] *fate*
faveō,-ēre, fāvī, fautum [2; + dat.] *favour*
fēlīx *fortunate, happy*
fēmina,-ae [f.] *woman*
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum *bear, carry*
ferōx (ferōc-) *bold, spirited, headstrong*
ferrum,-ī [n.] *knife, sword*
fessus,-a,-um *exhausted, weary*
fidēs, fideī [f.] *faith, loyalty, trust*
filia,-ae [f.] *daughter*

filius,-ī [m.] *son*
fīniō,-īre, fīnīvī (-īī), fīnītūm [4] finish, limit
 flagellum,-ī [n.] *whip*
 fleō,-ēre, flēvī, flētūm [2] *weep*
 flētūs,-ūs [m.] *weeping, tears*
 flūmen, flūminis [n.] *river*
 foedus,-a,-um *foul, dirty, detestable*
 fortasse *perhaps*
 fortis,-e *brave, strong*
 forum,-ī [n.] *forum*
frangō,-ere, frēgī, frāctūm [3] break
 frāter, frātris [m.] *brother*
 frīgus, frīgoris [n.] *cold, chill*
 frūstrā *in vain*
 fuga,-ae [f.] *escape, flight*
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitūm [M.] *flee, escape*
 fugō,-āre,-āvī,-ātūm [1] *chase, put to flight*
 fūnus, fūneris [n.] *death, funeral*
furiōsus,-a,-um mad, in a rage
 gaudium,-ī [n.] *joy*
 gemitus,-ūs [m.] *groan*
genus,-eris [n.] race, stock, offspring
 gladius,-ī [m.] *sword*
 gradus,-ūs [m.] *step*
 Graecia,-ae [f.] *Greece*
 Graecus,-a,-um *Greek*
 grātīa,-ae [f.] *gratitude, good will, affection, influence*
 gravis,-e *serious*
 habēna,-ae [f.] *rein, strap*
 habeō,-ēre,-uī,-itūm [2] *have, hold*
 habitō,-āre,-āvī,-ātūm [1] *live*
 haec [fem. nom.] *this (person), she*
 Hannibal, Hannibalis *Hannibal*
 hasta,-ae [f.] *spear*
 hīc *here*
 hic [masc. nom.] *this (person), he*
 hinc *from here, on this side*
 hoc [neut. nom.] *this*
hodiē today
 homō, hominis [m.] *man, person*
honor,-ōris [m.] public honour, respect, favour
 hortus,-ī [m.] *garden*
 hostia,-ae [f.] *sacrificial victim*
 hūmānitās, hūmānitātis [f.] *civilization*
 humilis,-e *humble, insignificant*
 iaceō,-ēre,-uī, iacitūm [2] *lie*
 iaciō,-ere, iēcī, iactūm [M.] *throw, hurl*
 iam *now, already*
 id [nom./acc.] *that*
 igitur *therefore, then, accordingly*
 īgnāvia,-ae [f.] *worthlessness, idleness*

imāgō, imāginis [f.] *portrait*
 imperātor, -ōris [m.] *commander, emperor*
 imperium, -ī [n.] *power, empire*
impōnō, impōnere, imposū, impositum [3] *place on, establish, impose*
 imprūdēns *without knowing, unwitting*
 impudēns *shameless*
 in [+ abl.] *in, on*
 in [+ acc.] *into, on to*
 incendium, -ī [n.] *fire*
 incendō, -ere, incendī, incēnsum *set fire to, inflame, distress*
incipiō, -ere, incēpī, inceptum [M.] *begin, undertake*
 inde *then, after that, from that place*
īnfēlīx *unfortunate*
īnficiō, inficere, infēcī, infectum [M.] *colour, stain, infect*
 ingēns *huge, immense*
 inimīcus, -a, -um *hostile, (as a noun: enemy)*
īnsānia, -ae [f.] *madness*
īnsānus, -a, -um *mad, raging*
 inter [+ acc.] *among, between*
 intereā *meanwhile*
inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventum [4.] *find, come upon*
īra, -ae [f.] *anger*
 ita *so, in such a way, thus*
 Italia, -ae [f.] *Italy*
itaque *and so, and thus*
 iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum [2] *order*
 iūdex, iūdicis [m.] *judge, juror*
iūdicium, -ī [n.] *court, trial, judgment*
 labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *work*
 lacrima, -ae [f.] *tear*
 laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *praise*
 lectus, -ī [m.] *bed, couch*
legiō, -ōnis [f.] *legion*
 levis, -e *light, trifling*
 līber, -era, -erum *free*
 liber, -brī [m.] *book*
 libertās, libertātis [f.] *freedom, liberty*
 libertus, -ī [m.] *freedman, former slave*
 līmen, līminis [n.] *threshold, doorway*
 lingua, -ae [f.] *tongue, language*
 littera, -ae [f.] *letter (of the alphabet)*
 litterae, -ārum *letters, letter (missive), literature*
 lītus, lītoris [n.] *shore*
 locus, -ī [m.] *place*
 lūctus, -ūs [m.] *grief*
 lūmen, lūminis [n.] *light*
lūx, lūcis [f.] *light, daylight*
 magis *more, rather*
magis ... quam *rather ... than*
 magister, -trī [m.] *master*
 magnopere *greatly, very much*

magnus,-a,-um *great, large*
maiōr, maius [comparative of ‘magnus’] *greater*
maiōrēs,-um [m.] *ancestors*
 malus,-a,-um *bad*
 maneō,-ēre, mānsī, mānsūm [2] *remain, stay*
 manus,-ūs [f.] *hand*
marītus,-ī [m.] *husband*
māter, mātris [f.] *mother*
maximē *especially, very, most*
memorō,-āre,-āvī,-ātūm [1] *relate, tell*
mēnsa,-ae [f.] *table*
meritum,-ī [n.] *service, worth*
 metus,-ūs [m.] *fear*
 meus,-a,-um *my*
 mihi [dat.] *to/for me*
mīles, mīlitis [m.] *soldier, army*
minimē *not at all*
mīrābilis,-e *wonderful, extraordinary*
miser,-era,-erum *wretched*
mittō,-ere, mīsī, missum [3] *send*
modo *only, recently*
moenia,-ōrum [n.pl.] *city-walls*
mollis,-e *soft*
moneō,-ēre, monuī, monitum [2] *advise, warn*
mōns, montis [m.] *mountain*
mors, mortis [f.] *death*
mortalis,-e *mortal*
mortuus,-a,-um *dead*
mōs, mōris [m.] *custom, habit, conduct, moral*
moveō,-ēre, mōvī, mōtūm [2] *move, stir*
mox *soon, afterwards, presently*
mulier, mulieris [f.] *woman*
multus,-a,-um *much, many*
mūlus,-ī [m.] *mule*
mundus,-ī [m.] *world*
musca,-ae [f.] *fly*
nam *for, in fact*
navālis,-e *naval*
-ne introduces a question
nē ... quidem *not even ...*
nec *and not, but not*
necesse *necessary, unavoidable*
necō,-āre,-āvī,-ātūm [1] *kill*
nefās *an outrage*
negō,-āre,-āvī,-ātūm [1] *deny, say that ... not*
neque *and not, but not*
neque ... neque (or nec ... nec) *neither ... nor*
nescio *I don't know*
nihil *nothing*
nisi *unless, if not, except*
nōbilis,-e *noble*

nōbilitās, nōbilitātis [f.] *high rank, nobility*
 nōmen, nōminis [n.] *name*
 nōn *not*
 nōn ita *not so*
 nōnne *surely ...?* (expecting the answer ‘yes’)
nōnnumquam *sometimes*
 nōs *we*
 noster,-tra,-trum *our*
 novus,-a,-um *new*
 nox, noctis [f.] *night*
 num *surely ... not?* (expecting the answer ‘no’)
 numerus,-ī [m.] *number*
 numquam *never*
 nunc *now*
nūper *recently, not long ago*
 obsidiō, obsidiōnis [f.] *siege, blockade*
obstō, obstāre, obstitī, — [1] *stand in the way, hinder, obstruct*
 occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsum [3] *kill*
occidō,-ere, occidī, occāsum [3] *fall, die*
 occupō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *take, seize*
 omnis,-e *every, all*
ops, opis [f.] *strength; [in plural] resources, wealth*
 optimus,-a,-um *best, very good, excellent*
opulentus,-a,-um *lavish, rich*
 opus, operis [n.] *work*
ōrnō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *adorn, equip, honour*
 ōrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *beg, plead*
ōtium,-ī [n.] *leisure, free time, peace*
 ōvum,-ī [n.] *egg*
palla,-ae [f.] *cloak*
 pāreō,-ēre,-uī,-itum [2; + dat.] *obey*
 parō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *prepare*
 pars, partis [f.] *part*
 pater, patris [m.] *father, patrician, senator*
 patria,-ae [f.] *country (one’s own)*
paucus,-a,-um *few*
 pāx, pācis [f.] *peace, treaty*
 peccō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *offend, do wrong, make a mistake*
 pecūnia,-ae [f.] *money*
 Penātēs,-ium [m.] *spirits of the household*
 per [+ acc.] *through, across, by means of*
perdō,-ere, perdidī, perditum [3] *ruin, waste*
 pereō,-īre, periī, peritum *perish, die*
 perforō, perferre, pertulī, perlātum *endure, suffer*
perveniō, pervenire, pervenī, peruentum [4] *reach*
 petō, petere, petīvī (-iī), petītum [3] *seek, ask, strive for, attack*
 placeō,-ēre,-uī, placitum [2; + dat.] *please, satisfy*
 placet [+ dat.] *it pleases, seems good, right*
 plēbs, plēbis [f.] *people, masses*
 poena,-ae [f.] *punishment, penalty*
 poēta,-ae [m.] *poet*

pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum [3] *place*
 populus,-ī [m.] *people*
 portō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *carry*
 poscō, poscere, poposcī [3] *demand, desire, beg*
 possum, posse, potuī *be able*
 post [+ acc.] *after, behind*
posterus,-a,-um *coming after*
 praeda,-ae [f.] *loot, plunder*
praehibeō, praehibēre, praehibūī, praehibitum [2] *hold forth, furnish, supply*
 praemium,-ī [n.] *reward, prize*
 praeter [+ acc.] *except, besides*
 prīmō *at first*
prīnum *at first*
 prīmus,-a,-um *first*
prō [+ abl.] *in place of, in return for, for the sake of*
 probō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *cherish, commend*
procul [prep. + abl.] *far from; [adv.] far off, distant*
 prōdūcō, prōducere, prōdūxī, prōductum [3] *lead forth, bring before*
 proelium,-ī [n.] *battle, combat*
prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissum [3] *let go forward, let hang down, promise*
prope *almost*
 prōvincia,-ae [f.] *province*
 prūdēns *knowing, experienced, wise*
 pudēns *modest, bashful*
 puella,-ae [f.] *girl*
 puer,-ī [m.] *boy*
 pugnō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *fight*
 putō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *think, consider, reflect, suppose*
 quam *as, than; [acc.fem.] whom, which*
 -que *and*
 querēla,-ae [f.] *complaint, wailing*
 quia *because*
 quid *what*
 quidem *indeed, certainly, even* (emphasizes the word before it)
 quīnque *five*
 quis *who*
 quod *because, that, that which, in that, which, any, what*
quoque *also, too*
 recēns *fresh, recent*
recipiō,-ere, recēpī, receptum [M.] *take, accept, recover*
 referō, referre, rettulī, relātum *bring back, report*
reficiō, reficere, refēcī, refectum [M.] *make again, restore*
 rēgīna,-ae [f.] *queen*
 rēgnūm,-ī [n.] *kingdom*
 relinquō,-ere, reliquī, relictum [3] *leave, abandon*
 remittō, remittere, remīsī, remissum [3] *let go back, send back*
 rēs, reī [f.] *thing, matter, business, issue*
 rēx, rēgis [m.] *king*
 rīdeō,-ēre, rīsī, rīsum [2] *laugh (at)*
 rōdit/rōdunt *nibble*
 Rōma,-ae [f.] *Rome*

Rōmānus,-a,-um *Roman*
 rosa,-ae [f.] *rose*
sacer,-cra,-crum *sacred*
saepe *often*
 saevus,-a,-um *harsh, cruel*
 sānctus,-a,-um *sacred, holy*
 sānē *certainly*
sanguineus,-a,-um *bloody, bloodstained*
 sapiēns *wise*
satisfaciō, satisfacere, satisfēcī, satisfactum [M.] *satisfy, apologize*
 scelus, sceleris [n.] *crime, wickedness*
scilicet *no doubt, to be sure, of course*
scindō,-ere, scidī, scissum [3] *tear, cut up*
 sciō, scīre, scīvī (-iī), scītūm [4] *know*
 scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptum [3] *write*
scrīptor,-ōris [m.] *writer*
 sed *but*
 sedeō,-ēre, sēdī, sessum [2] *sit*
 semper *always*
 senātor, senātōris [m.] *senator*
 senātus,-ūs [m.] *senate*
 serpēns,-entis [f.] *serpent*
 serviō,-īre, servīvī (-iī), servītūm [4; + dat.] *be a slave to, serve*
 servō,-āre,-āvī,-ātūm [1] *save, keep, guard*
 servus,-ī [m.] *slave*
 sī *if*
 sīc *so, thus, in this way, just so, yes*
signum,-ī [n.] *sign, standard*
 silva,-ae [f.] *wood*
 simul *at the same time, together*
 sine [+ abl.] *without*
 socrus,-ūs [f.] *mother-in-law*
 spectō,-āre,-āvī,-ātūm [1] *watch*
spēs, spēī [f.] *hope*
 spīritus,-ūs [m.] *spirit*
 statim *immediately*
 stō,-āre, stetī, stātūm [1] *stand*
 studium,-ī [n.] *eagerness, inclination, study, pursuit*
 sub [+ abl.] *beneath, under, at the foot of*
 sub [+ acc.] *under, up to*
 sūdō,-āre,-āvī,-ātūm [1] *sweat*
 sum, esse, fuī *be*
 summus,-a,-um *top of, utmost, extreme, final*
 superbus,-a,-um *proud, arrogant*
 supplicium,-ī [n.] *punishment*
 suus,-a,-um *his own, her own, their own*
taberna,-ae [f.] *shop*
 taceō,-ēre, tacuī, tacitum [2] *be silent*
 tamen *nevertheless, yet, still, for all that, however*
 taurus,-ī [m.] *bull*
 templum,-ī [n.] *temple*

tempus, temporis [n.] *time*
 teneō,-ēre,-uī, tentum [2] *hold, keep, occupy*
 tener,-era,-erum *tender, soft*
 terra,-ae [f.] *land, earth, ground*
 terribilis,-e *terrible*
 testimōnium,-ī [n.] *evidence*
 tibi [dat.] *to/for you (s.)*
 timeō,-ēre,-uī [2] *fear*
tōnsor,-ōris [m.] *barber*
 trādō,-ere, trādidī, trāditum [3] *hand over, pass on, record*
trahō,-ere, traxī, tractum [3] *draw, drag, pull*
 trāns [+ acc.] *across*
 trānseō,-īre, trānsiī, trānsitum *go across, pass through*
trānsferō, trānsferre, trānstulī, trānlātum *transfer*
 tribūnus,-ī [m.] *tribune*
 trīstis,-e *sad*
 triumphus,-ī [m.] *triumph, i.e. triumphal procession*
 triumvir,-ī [m.] *triumvir*
 trucīdō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *slaughter, murder*
 tū *you (s.)*
 tumultus,-ūs [m.] *uproar, insurrection*
 tunc *then, at that time, thereupon*
 turpis,-e *disgraceful*
 tuus,-a,-um *your (s.)*
 ubī *when, where*
ubīque *everywhere*
 ultrīx (ultrīc-) *avenging*
umbra,-ae [f.] *shadow, shade*
 umquam *ever*
 unda,-ae [f.] *wave*
unde *from where*
ūniversus,-a,-um *whole, entire*
 ūnus,-a,-um *one*
 urbs, urbīs [f.] *city*
 ut *as, so that*
 ūtilis,-e *useful, suitable*
 uxor, uxōris [f.] *wife*
vādō,-ere [3] *go, walk*
validus,-a,-um *healthy, strong*
 vehō,-ere, vēxī, vectum [3] *carry, bring, ride, travel*
vel *or*
 veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum [4] *come*
 ventus,-ī [m.] *wind*
 verbum,-ī [n.] *word*
 vērō *indeed, really, certainly, for sure, yes*
 vērum est *it's true*
 vester,-tra,-trum *your (pl.)*
 vestīgium,-ī [n.] *trace, footprint*
 vetus *old, longstanding*
 via,-ae [f.] *road, way*
 victor,-ōris [m.] *conqueror, winner*

victōria,-ae [f.] *victory*
videō,-ēre, vīdī, vīsum [2] *see*
vīgintī *twenty*
vīlla,-ae [f.] *villa*
vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum [3] *conquer*
vīnum,-ī [n.] *wine*
vir,-ī [m.] *man, husband*
virgō,-inis [f.] *girl, virgin*
virtūs,-tūtis [f.] *courage*
vīs [f.] *force, power, violence; [pl. ‘vīrēs,-ium’] strength, resources*
vīta,-ae [f.] *life*
vitium-ī [n.] *vice*
vīvus,-a,-um *living, alive*
vix *hardly, scarcely, with difficulty*
vocō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *call, summon*
volō, velle, volū *wish, want, be willing*
voluntās, voluntātis [f.] *wish, choice, inclination*
vōs *you [pl.]*
vōx, vōcis [f.] *voice, speech, sound*
vultus,-ūs [m.] *face*