

VOCABULARY

Chs 1-11 of The Complete Latin Course

Words in red from Chapters 10 & 11

ab (ā) [+ abl.] *by, from, away from*
absum, abesse, āfuī *be absent*
accipiō, -ere, accēpī, acceptum [M.] *receive, take, get, welcome*
ad [+ acc.] *to, towards*
adhūc *still*
adoptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *adopt*
adsum, adesse, adfuī *be present, at hand*
adventus, -ūs [m.] *arrival*
afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum *bring*
afficiō, -ere, affēcī, affectum [M.] *treat, affect, afflict*
ager, -grī [m.] *field, estate*
agmen, agminis *crowd, throng, troop*
agricola, -ae [m.] *farmer*
amāns, amantis [m./f.] *a lover*
ambitiō, ambiōnis [f.] *ambition*
ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *walk*
amīca, -ae [f.] *female friend, girlfriend*
amīcitia, -ae [f.] *friendship*
amīcus, -a, -um *friendly*
amīcus, -ī [m.] *a (male) friend*
amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *love, like*
amor, amoris [m.] *love, passion*
animus, -ī [m.] *mind, intention, courage*
annus, -ī [m.] *year*
ante [+ acc.] *before, in front of*
appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *name, call, call upon*
aqua, -ae [f.] *water*
arma, -ōrum [n.; used only in the plural] *weapons, forces*
ars, artis [f.] *art, skill, practice*
arx, arcis [f.] *citadel*
at *but*
atque (or ac) *and*
ātrium, -ī [n.] *atrium*
atrōx (atrōc-) *fierce, repulsive*
audiō, audīre, audīvī (-ī), audītum [4] *hear*
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum *take away, steal*
autem *however, and now, and indeed, yet*
auxilium, -ī [n.] *help, aid*
avāritia, -ae [f.] *greed*
bāsium, -ī [n.] *kiss*
bellum, -ī [n.] *war*
benignus, -a, -um *kind*
bibliothēca, -ae [f.] *library*
bonus, -a, -um *good*

brevis, -e *brief, short*
caelum, -ī [n.] *heaven, sky*
Caesar, Caesaris *Caesar*
capiō, capere, cēpī, captum [M.] *take, capture*
captīvus, -ī [m.] *captive*
carmen, carminis *poem, song*
cārus, -a, -um *dear, loved*
cāseus, -ī [m.] *cheese*
causa, -ae [f.] *case, cause*
cēdō, cēdere, cēssī, cessum [3] *go, give way*
cēna, -ae [f.] *dinner*
centum *hundred*
centuriō, -ōnis [m.] *centurion*
cēterus, -a, -um *the other, remaining*
Cicerō, Cicerōnis *Cicero*
circā (circum) [adverb or prep. + acc.] *near, around*
circumferō, circumferre, circumtulī, circumlātum *carry around*
cīvīlis, -e *civil*
cīvis, cīvis [m./f.] *citizen*
clamō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *cry, shout*
clāmor, clāmōris [m.]
clēmentia, -ae [f.] *kindness*
cōgitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *consider, contemplate*
cōgō, -ere, cōēgī, cōāctum [3] *compel, force*
comes, -itis [m./f.] *companion*
coniūnx, coniugis [m./f.] *husband, wife*
cōsiliū, -ī [n.] *intention, plan, advice*
cōsul, cōsulis [m.] *consul*
cōsultum, -ī [n.] *decree, resolution*
contemnō, -ere, contempsī, contemptum [3] *despise, scorn*
contentus, -a, -um *contented, satisfied*
contrā [+ acc.] *against*
contrārius, -a, -um *opposite, contrary, counter-productive*
cōpia, -ae [f.] *abundance, supply*
coquus, -ī [m.] *cook*
corpus, corporis [n.] *body*
crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditum [3; + dat.] *believe, trust*
creō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *appoint, choose, elect*
crīmen, crīminis *crime, charge, offence*
crustum, -ī [n.] *cake*
culīna, -ae [f.] *kitchen*
cum [+ abl.] *with, together with*
cupiō, -ere, cupīvī (-īī), cupītum [M.] *desire*
cūr *why*
cūra, -ae [f.] *care, anxiety*
currus, -ūs [m.] *chariot*
dē [+ abl.] *from, down from, concerning*
dea, -ae [f.] *goddess*
dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *owe, ought*
dēfendō, -ere, dēfendī, dēfēsum [3] *defend*
deinde *then, next*

dēligō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *tie, bind*
 dēmēns *crazy, foolish*
 dēsīderō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *desire, want*
 dēsistō, -ere, dēstitī [3] *stop, cease*
 deus, -ī [m.] *god*
 dēvorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *devour/swallow*
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum [3] *say*
 dīgnitās, -tātis [f.] *prestige, rank, authority*
 dīligō, -ere, dīlēxī, dīlēctum [3] *value, love*
 dīmīttō, -ere, dīmīsī, dīmīssum [3] *dismiss, release*
 dīvortium, -ī [n.] *divorce, separation*
 dīvus, -a, -um *divine, (as a noun: god, goddess)*
 dō, dare, dedī, datum [1] *give*
 doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctum [2] *teach, show*
 doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *grieve*
 domina, -ae [f.] *mistress*
 dominus, -ī [m.] *master*
 domus, domūs (domī) [f.] *house, home, family*
 dōnum, -ī [n.] *gift*
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum [3] *lead*
 dulcis, -e *sweet*
 dum *while, for as long as, until*
 duo *two*
 dux, ducis [m.] *commander, leader, guide*
 ē (ex) [+ abl.] *out of, from*
 eam [acc.] *her*
 ēbrius, -a, -um *drunk*
 ego *I*
 ēheu *alas, oh no*
 eius [gen.] *his, her*
 elephantus, -ī [m.] *elephant*
 eō, īre, īī, itum *go*
 eques, equitis [m.] *horseman, equestrian*
 equus, -ī [m.] *horse*
 errō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *wander, make a mistake*
 et *and*
 et ... et *both ... and*
 etiam *also, even*
 eum [acc.] *him*
 exemplum, -ī [n.] *example, precedent*
 exeō, -īre, exīī, exitum *go out*
 exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *keep busy, occupy, work at*
 exercitus, -ūs [m.] *army*
 fābula, -ae [f.] *story, tale*
 facilis, -e *easy*
 facinus, facinoris [n.] *crime, misdeed*
 faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum [M.] *make, do*
 familia, -ae [f.] *household, family*
 familiāris, -e *domestic, family, private*
 fātum, -ī [n.] *fate*
 faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum [2; + dat.] *favour*

fēlīx *fortunate, happy*
fēmina, -ae [f.] *woman*
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum *bear, carry*
ferōx (ferōc-) *bold, spirited, headstrong*
ferrum, -ī [n.] *knife, sword*
filia, -ae [f.] *daughter*
filius, -ī [m.] *son*
flagellum, -ī [n.] *whip*
fleō, -ēre, flēvī, flētum [2] *weep*
flētus, -ūs [m.] *weeping, tears*
flūmen, flūminis [n.] *river*
foedus, -a, -um *foul, dirty, detestable*
fortasse *perhaps*
fortis, -e *brave, strong*
forum, -ī [n.] *forum*
frāter, frātris [m.] *brother*
frīgus, frīgoris [n.] *cold, chill*
frūstrā *in vain*
fuga, -ae [f.] *escape, flight*
fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitum [M.] *flee, escape*
fugō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *chase, put to flight*
fūnus, fūneris [n.] *death, funeral*
gaudium, -ī [n.] *joy*
gemitus, -ūs [m.] *groan*
gladius, -ī [m.] *sword*
gradus, -ūs [m.] *step*
Graecia, -ae [f.] *Greece*
Graecus, -a, -um *Greek*
grātia, -ae [f.] *gratitude, good will, affection, influence*
gravis, -e *serious*
habēna, -ae [f.] *rein, strap*
habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2] *have, hold*
habitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *live*
haec [fem. nom.] *this (person), she*
Hannibal, Hannibalis *Hannibal*
hasta, -ae [f.] *spear*
hīc *here*
hic [masc. nom.] *this (person), he*
hinc *from here, on this side*
hoc [neut. nom.] *this*
homō, hominis [m.] *man, person*
hortus, -ī [m.] *garden*
hostia, -ae [f.] *sacrificial victim*
hūmānitās, hūmānitātis [f.] *civilization*
humilis, -e *humble, insignificant*
iaceō, -ēre, -uī, iacitum [2] *lie*
iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactum [M.] *throw, hurl*
iam *now, already*
id [nom./acc.] *that*
igitur *therefore, then, accordingly*
īgnāvia, -ae [f.] *worthlessness, idleness*

imāgō, imāginis [f.] *portrait*
 imperātor, -ōris [m.] *commander, emperor*
 imperium, -ī [n.] *power, empire*
 imprūdēns *without knowing, unwitting*
 impudēns *shameless*
 in [+ abl.] *in, on*
 in [+ acc.] *into, on to*
 incendium, -ī [n.] *fire*
 incendō, -ere, incendī, incēsum *set fire to, inflame, distress*
 inde *then, after that, from that place*
 infēlix *unfortunate*
 ingēns *huge, immense*
 inimīcus, -a, -um *hostile, (as a noun: enemy)*
 īnsānia, -ae [f.] *madness*
 īnsānus, -a, -um *mad, raging*
 inter [+ acc.] *among, between*
 intereā *meanwhile*
 ita *so, in such a way, thus*
 Italia, -ae [f.] *Italy*
 iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum [2] *order*
 iūdex, iūdicis [m.] *judge, juror*
 labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *work*
 lacrima, -ae [f.] *tear*
 laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *praise*
 lectus, -ī [m.] *bed, couch*
 levis, -e *light, trifling*
 liber, -era, -erum *free*
 liber, -brī [m.] *book*
 libertās, libertātis [f.] *freedom, liberty*
 libertus, -ī [m.] *freedman, former slave*
 līmen, līminis [n.] *threshold, doorway*
 lingua, -ae [f.] *tongue, language*
 littera, -ae [f.] *letter (of the alphabet)*
 litterae, -ārum *letters, letter (missive), literature*
 lītus, lītōris [n.] *shore*
 locus, -ī [m.] *place*
 lūctus, -ūs [m.] *grief*
 lūmen, lūminis [n.] *light*
 magis *more, rather*
 magister, -trī [m.] *master*
 magnopere *greatly, very much*
 magnus, -a, -um *great, large*
 malus, -a, -um *bad*
 maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsum [2] *remain, stay*
 manus, -ūs [f.] *hand*
 marītus, -ī [m.] *husband*
 māter, mātris [f.] *mother*
 maximē *especially, very, most*
 mēnsa, -ae [f.] *table*
 metus, -ūs [m.] *fear*
 meus, -a, -um *my*

mihi [dat.] *to/for me*
 miles, militis [m.] *soldier, army*
 minimē *not at all*
 mirabilis,-e *wonderful, extraordinary*
 miser,-era,-erum *wretched*
 mittō,-ere, mīsi, missum [3] *send*
 modo *only, recently*
 moenia,-ōrum [n.pl.] *city-walls*
 mollis,-e *soft*
 moneō,-ēre, monui, monitum [2] *advise, warn*
 mōns, montis [m.] *mountain*
 mors, mortis [f.] *death*
 mortālis,-e *mortal*
 mortuus,-a,-um *dead*
 mōs, mōris [m.] *custom, habit, conduct, moral*
 mulier, mulieris [f.] *woman*
 multus,-a,-um *much, many*
 mūlus,-ī [m.] *mule*
 musca,-ae [f.] *fly*
 navālis,-e *naval*
 -ne *introduces a question*
 nec *and not, but not*
 necō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *kill*
 nefās *an outrage*
 neque *and not, but not*
 neque ... neque (or nec ... nec) *neither ... nor*
 nescio *I don't know*
 nihil *nothing*
 nisi *unless, if not, except*
 nōbilis,-e *noble*
 nōbilitās, nōbilitātis [f.] *high rank, nobility*
 nōmen, nōminis [n.] *name*
 nōn *not*
 nōn ita *not so*
 nōnne *surely ...? (expecting the answer 'yes')*
 nōs *we*
 noster,-tra,-trum *our*
 novus,-a,-um *new*
 nox, noctis [f.] *night*
 num *surely ...not? (expecting the answer 'no')*
 numerus,-ī [m.] *number*
 numquam *never*
 nunc *now*
 obsidiō, obsidiōnis [f.] *siege, blockade*
 occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsum [3] *kill*
 occupō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *take, seize*
 omnis,-e *every, all*
 optimus,-a,-um *best, very good, excellent*
 opus, operis [n.] *work*
 ōrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *beg, plead*
 ōvum,-ī [n.] *egg*

pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum [2; + dat.] *obey*
 parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *prepare*
 pars, partis [f.] *part*
 pater, patris [m.] *father, patrician, senator*
 patria, -ae [f.] *country (one's own)*
 pāx, pācis [f.] *peace, treaty*
 peccō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *offend, do wrong, make a mistake*
 pecūnia, -ae [f.] *money*
 Penātēs, -ium [m.] *spirits of the household*
 per [+ acc.] *through, across, by means of*
 pereō, -īre, perīī, peritum *perish, die*
 perferō, perferre, pertulī, perlātum *endure, suffer*
 petō, petere, petīvī (-īī), petītum [3] *seek, ask, strive for, attack*
 placeō, -ēre, -uī, placitum [2; + dat.] *please, satisfy*
 placet [+ dat.] *it pleases, seems good, right*
 plēbs, plēbis [f.] *people, masses*
 poena, -ae [f.] *punishment, penalty*
 poēta, -ae [m.] *poet*
 pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum [3] *place*
 populus, -ī [m.] *people*
 portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *carry*
 poscō, poscere, poposcī [3] *demand, desire, beg*
 possum, posse, potuī *be able*
 post [+ acc.] *after, behind*
 praeda, -ae [f.] *loot, plunder*
 praemium, -ī [n.] *reward, prize*
 praeter [+ acc.] *except, besides*
 prīmō *at first*
 prīmus, -a, -um *first*
 probō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *cherish, commend*
 proelium, -ī [n.] *battle, combat*
 prōvincia, -ae [f.] *province*
 prūdēns *knowing, experienced, wise*
 pudēns *modest, bashful*
 puella, -ae [f.] *girl*
 puer, -ī [m.] *boy*
 pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *fight*
 putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *think, consider, reflect, suppose*
 quam *as, than; [acc.fem.] whom, which*
 -que *and*
 querēla, -ae [f.] *complaint, wailing*
 quia *because*
 quid *what*
 quidem *indeed, certainly, even*
 quīnque *five*
 quis *who*
 quod *because, that, that which, in that, which, any, what*
 referō, referre, rettulī, relātum *bring back, report*
 rēgīna, -ae [f.] *queen*
 rēgnum, -ī [n.] *kingdom*
 rēx, rēgis [m.] *king*

rīdeō,-ēre, rīsī, rīsum [2] *laugh (at)*
 rōdit/rōdunt *nibble*
 Rōma,-ae [f.] *Rome*
 Rōmānus,-a,-um *Roman*
 rosa,-ae [f.] *rose*
 saevus,-a,-um *harsh, cruel*
 sānctus,-a,-um *sacred, holy*
 sānē *certainly*
 sapiēns *wise*
 scelus, sceleris [n.] *crime, wickedness*
 scīlicet *no doubt, to be sure, of course*
 sciō, scīre, scīvī (-ī), scītum *know*
 scrībō, scrībēre, scrīpsī, scrīptum [3] *write*
 sed *but*
 sedeō,-ēre, sēdī, sessum [2] *sit*
 semper *always*
 senātor, senātōris [m.] *senator*
 senātus,-ūs [m.] *senate*
 serpēns,-entis [f.] *serpent*
 serviō,-īre, servīvī (-ī), servītum [4; + dat.] *be a slave to, serve*
 servō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *save, keep, guard*
 servus,-ī [m.] *slave*
 sī *if*
 sic *so, thus, in this way, just so, yes*
 silva,-ae [f.] *wood*
 simul *at the same time, together*
 sine [+ abl.] *without*
 socrus,-ūs [f.] *mother-in-law*
 spectō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *watch*
 spīritus,-ūs [m.] *spirit*
 statim *immediately*
 stō,-āre, stetī, stātum [1] *stand*
 studium,-ī [n.] *eagerness, inclination, study, pursuit*
 sub [+ abl.] *beneath, under, at the foot of*
 sub [+ acc.] *under, up to*
 sūdō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum [1] *sweat*
 sum, esse, fuī *be*
 summus,-a,-um *top of, utmost, extreme, final*
 superbus,-a,-um *proud, arrogant*
 supplicium,-ī [n.] *punishment*
 suus,-a,-um *his own, her own, their own*
 taceō,-ēre, tacuī, tacitum [2] *be silent*
 tamen *nevertheless, yet, still, for all that, however*
 taurus,-ī [m.] *bull*
 templum,-ī [n.] *temple*
 tempus, temporis [n.] *time*
 teneō,-ēre,-uī, tentum [2] *hold, keep, occupy*
 tener,-era,-erum *tender, soft*
 terra,-ae [f.] *land, earth, ground*
 terribilis,-e *terrible*
 testimōnium,-ī [n.] *evidence*

tibi [dat.] *to/for you (s.)*
timeō, -ēre, -uī [2] *fear*
trādō, -ere, trādidi, trāditum [3] *hand over, pass on, record*
trahō, -ere, traxī, tractum [3] *draw, drag*
trāns [+ acc.] *across*
trānseō, -īre, trānsiī, trānsitum *go across, pass through*
tribūnus, -ī [m.] *tribune*
trīstis, -e *sad*
triumphus, -ī [m.] *triumph, i.e. triumphal procession*
triumvir, -ī [m.] *triumvir*
trucidō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *slaughter, murder*
tū *you (s.)*
tumultus, -ūs [m.] *uproar, insurrection*
tunc *then, at that time, thereupon*
turpis, -e *disgraceful*
tuus, -a, -um *your (s.)*
ubī *when, where*
ultrīx (ultrīc-) *avenging*
umquam *ever*
unda, -ae [f.] *wave*
ūnus, -a, -um *one*
urbs, urbis [f.] *city*
ut *as, so that*
ūtilis, -e *useful, suitable*
uxor, uxōris [f.] *wife*
vehō, -ere, vēxī, vectum [3] *carry, bring, ride, travel*
veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum [4] *come*
ventus, -ī [m.] *wind*
verbum, -ī [n.] *word*
vērō *indeed, really, certainly, for sure, yes*
vērum est *it's true*
vester, -tra, -trum *your (pl.)*
vestīgium, -ī [n.] *trace, footprint*
vetus *old, longstanding*
via, -ae [f.] *road, way*
victor, -ōris [m.] *conqueror, winner*
victōria, -ae [f.] *victory*
videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum [2] *see*
vīgintī *twenty*
vīlla, -ae [f.] *villa*
vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum [3] *conquer*
vīnum, -ī [n.] *wine*
vir, -ī [m.] *man, husband*
virgō, -inis [f.] *girl, virgin*
virtūs, -tūtis [f.] *courage*
vīs [f.] *force, power, violence; [pl. 'vīrēs, -ium'] strength, resources*
vīta, -ae [f.] *life*
vitium, -ī [n.] *vice*
vīvus, -a, -um *living, alive*
vix *hardly, scarcely, with difficulty*
vocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *call, summon*

volō, velle, voluī wish, want, be willing

voluntās, voluntātis [f.] wish, choice, inclination

vōs you [pl.]

vōx, vōcis [f.] voice, speech, sound

vultus, -ūs [m.] face