

Verbs: some past participles

Notes

1. When combined with **sum, esse**, past participles form the perfect passive tenses: **epistulae scriptae sunt** = *letters were / have been written*.
2. Past participles are passive (*having been ...*), except for deponent verbs, which have active meanings (*having ...*). Deponents are marked *.
3. Some of the verbs with non-existent or infrequent past participles show the future participle instead (also taken from the supine), marked #.
4. Some of these verbs have a wider range of meanings that can be fitted within the space.

	Perfect participle			Principal parts	
ablātus,-a,-um	(having been) taken away	auferō	auferre	abstulī	ablātum [irreg.]
acceptus,-a,-um	(having been) taken, received	accipiō	accipere	accēpī	acceptum [M.]
āctus,-a,-um	(having been) done, put in motion	agō	agere	ēgī	āctum [3]
adventūrus,-a,-um#	about to arrive	adveniō	advenire	advēnī	adventum [4]
affectus,-a,-um	(having been) afflicted	afficiō	afficere	affēcī	affectum [M.]
aggressus,-a,-um*	having approached, attacked	aggredior	aggredī	aggressus [M.]	
amātus,-a,-um	(having been) loved	amō	amāre	amāvī	amātum [1]
apertus,-a,-um	(having been) opened	aperiō	aperire	aperuī	apertum [4]
arbitrātus,-a,-um*	having thought, considered	arbitror	arbitrārī	arbitrātus [1]	
ascēsus,-a,-um	(having been) climbed	ascendō	ascendere	ascendī	ascēsum [3]
audītus,-a,-um	(having been) heard	audiō	audire	audiī (-īvī)	audītum [4]
caesus,-a,-um	having been struck, killed	caedō	caedere	cecīdī	caesum [3]
captus,-a,-um	(having been) captured	capiō	capere	cēpī	captum [M.]
cāsūrus,-a,-um#	about to fall	cadō	cadere	cecīdī	cāsum [3]
cēlātus,-a,-um	(having been) hidden	cēlō	cēlāre	cēlāvī	cēlātum [1]
cessus,-a,-um	(having been) withdrawn	cēdō	cēdere	cessī	cessum [3]
circumlātus,-a,-um	(having been) carried around	circumferō	circumferre	circumtulī	circumlātum [irreg.]
clausus,-a,-um	(having been) closed	claudō	claudere	clausī	clausum [3]

coāctus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) compelled</i>	cōgō	cōgere	coēgī	coāctum [3]
cognitus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) learned</i>	cognōscō	cognōscere	cognōvī	cognitum [3]
cōnātus,-a,-um*	<i>having tried</i>	cōnor	cōnārī	cōnātus [1]	
cōnfessus,-a,-um*	<i>having admitted, confessed</i>	cōnfiteor	cōnfitērī	cōnfessus [2]	
cōnspectus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) observed</i>	cōnspiciō	cōnspicere	cōnspexī	cōnspectum [M.]
cōnstitūtus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) determined, decided</i>	cōnstituō	cōnstituere	cōnstituī	cōnstitūtum [3]
cūnctātus,-a,-um*	<i>having hesitated, delayed</i>	cūnctor	cūnctārī	cūnctātus [1]	
custōdītus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) guarded</i>	custōdiō	custōdīre	custōdiī (-īvī)	custōdītum [4]
datuS,-a,-um	<i>(having been) given</i>	dō	dare	dedī	datum [1]
dēbitus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) owed</i>	dēbeō	dēbēre	dēbuī	dēbitum [2]
dēiectus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) lowered, thrown down</i>	dēiciō	dēicere	dēiēcī	dēiectum [M.]
dēlētus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) destroyed</i>	dēleō	dēlēre	dēlēvī	dēlētum [3]
dictus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) said</i>	dīcō	dīcere	dīxī	dictum [3]
dīlētus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) loved</i>	dīligō	dīligere	dīlēxī	dīlētum [3]
dīmīssus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) dismissed, released</i>	dīmīttō	dīmīttēre	dīmīsī	dīmīssum [3]
doctus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) taught</i>	doceō	docēre	docuī	doctum [2]
dolitūrus,-a,-um#	<i>about to grieve</i>	doleō	dolēre	doluī	dolitum [2]
dormītūrus,-a,-um#	<i>about to sleep</i>	dormiō	dormīre	dormiī (-īvī)	dormītum [4]
dubitātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) doubted</i>	dubitō	dubitāre	dubitāvī	dubitātum [1]
ductus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) led</i>	dūcō	dūcere	dūxī	ductum [3]
effectus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) brought about</i>	efficiō	efficere	effēcī	effectum [M.]
emptus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) bought</i>	emō	emere	ēmī	emptum [3]
ēreptus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) taken away, snatched</i>	ēripiō	ēripere	ēripuī	ēreptum [M.]
ēvāsūrus,-a,-um#	<i>about to go out</i>	ēvādō	ēvādere	ēvāsī	ēvāsūrum [3]
excitātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) aroused, woken</i>	excitō	excitāre	excitāvī	excitātum [1]
exercitus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) kept busy, occupied</i>	exerceō	exercēre	exercuī	exercitum [2]
exhaustus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) drained, emptied</i>	exhauriō	exhaurīre	exhausī	exhaustum [4]
factus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) made, done</i>	faciō	facere	fēcī	factum [M.]
finītus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) finished, ended</i>	finiō	finīre	finiī (-īvī)	finītum [4]
flētus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) lamented</i>	fleō	flēre	flēvī	flētum [2]

fractus,-a,-um	(having been) broken	frangō	frangere	frēgī	fractum [3]
fūgitūrus,-a,-um#	about to flee	fugiō	fugere	fūgī	fugitum [M.]
fūsus,-a,-um	(having been) poured	fundō	fundere	fūdī	fūsum [3]
gestus,-a,-um	(having been) accomplished, carried	gerō	gerere	gessī	gestum [3]
habitus,-a,-um	(having been) held, kept	habeō	habēre	habuī	habutum [2]
haesus,-a,-um	(having been) stuck	haereō	haerēre	haesī	haesum [2]
hortātus,-a,-um*	having encouraged	hortor	hortārī	hortātus [1]	
iactus,-a,-um	(having been) thrown	iaciō	iacere	iēcī	iactum [M.]
implētus,-a,-um	(having been) filled	impleō	implēre	implēvī	implētum [2]
incēnsus,-a,-um	(having been) inflamed	incendō	incendere	incendī	incēnsum [3]
inceptus,-a,-um	(having been) begun	incipiō	incipere	incēpī	inceptum [M.]
indīgnātus,-a,-um*	having resented	indīgnor	indīgnārī	indīgnātus [1]	
īnfectus,-a,-um	(having been) stained	īnficiō	īnficere	īnfēcī	īnfectum [M.]
ingressus,-a,-um*	having gone forward	ingredior	ingredī	ingressus [M.]	
iniectus,-a,-um	(having been) thrown in/on, put in/on	iniciō	inicere	iniēcī	iniectum [M.]
intellēctus,-a,-um	(having been) understood	intellegō	intellegere	intellēxī	intellēctum [3]
interfectus,-a,-um	(having been) killed	interficiō	interficere	interfēcī	interfectum [M.]
inventus,-a,-um	(having been) found	inveniō	invenīre	invēnī	inventum [4]
itūrus,-a,-um#	about to go	eō	īre	īī (īvī)	itum [irreg.]
iussus,-a,-um	(having been) ordered	iubeō	iubēre	iussī	iussum [2]
iūtus,-a,-um	(having been) helped	iuvō	iuvāre	iūvī	iūtum [1]
labōrātus,-a,-um	(having been) laboured, prepared	labōrō	labōrāre	labōrāvī	labōrātum [1]
lātus,-a,-um	(having been) carried	ferō	ferre	tulī	lātum [irreg.]
laudātus,-a,-um	(having been) praised	laudō	laudāre	laudāvī	laudātum [1]
lectus,-a,-um	(having been) read, picked, selected	legō	legere	lēgī	lectum [3]
līberātus,-a,-um	(having been) freed	līberō	līberāre	līberāvī	līberātum [1]
locūtus,-a,-um*	having spoken	loquor	loquī	locūtus [3]	
mānsūrus,-a,-um#	about to remain, endure	maneō	manēre	mānsī	mānsum [2]
mentītus,-a,-um*	having lied	mentior	mentīrī	mentītus [4]	
mersus,-a,-um	(having been) sunk	mergō	mergere	mersī	mersum [3]

minātus,-a,-um*	<i>having threatened</i>	minor	minārī	minātus [1]	
mīrātus,-a,-um*	<i>having wondered (at), admired</i>	mīror	mīrārī	mīrātus [1]	
miserātus,-a,-um*	<i>having pitied</i>	miseror	miserārī	miserātus [1]	
missus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) sent</i>	mittō	mittere	mīsī	missum [3]
monitus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) advised, warned</i>	moneō	monēre	monuī	monitum [2]
morātus,-a,-um*	<i>having delayed, waited</i>	moror	morārī	morātus [1]	
mortuus,-a,-um*	<i>having died</i>	morior	morī	mortuus [M.]	
mōtus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) stirred</i>	moveō	movēre	mōvī	mōtum [2]
narrātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) narrated</i>	narrō	narrāre	narrāvī	narrātum [1]
necātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) killed</i>	necō	necāre	necāvī	necātum [1]
nīsus,-a,-um*	<i>having striven</i>	nītor	nītī	nīsus [3]	
numerātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) counted</i>	numerō	numerāre	numerāvī	numerātum [1]
occīsus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) killed</i>	occīdō	occīdere	occīdī	occīsum [3]
ōrātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) begged</i>	ōrō	ōrāre	ōrāvī	ōrātum [1]
parātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) prepared</i>	parō	parāre	parāvī	parātum [1]
pāritūrus,-a,-um#	<i>about to obey</i>	pāreō	pārēre	pāruī	pāritum [2]
passus,-a,-um*	<i>having suffered, endured, allowed</i>	patior	patī	passus [M.]	
perfectus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) completed, finished</i>	perficiō	perficere	perfēcī	perfectum [M.]
peritūrus,-a,-um#	<i>about to perish</i>	pereō	perīre	periī (-īvī)	peritum [irreg.]
perlātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) endured</i>	perferō	perferre	pertulī	perlātum [irreg.]
pefītus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) sought</i>	petō	petere	petīī (-īvī)	petītum [3]
portātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) carried</i>	portō	portāre	portāvī	portātum [1]
positus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) put, placed</i>	pōnō	pōnere	posuī	positum [3]
praebitus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) furnished, supplied</i>	praebeō	praebēre	praebuī	praebitum [2]
precātus,-a,-um*	<i>having asked, entreated</i>	precor	precārī	precātus [1]	
profectus,-a,-um*	<i>having set out</i>	proficiscor	proficiscī	profectus [3]	
prohibitus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) prevented</i>	prohibeō	prohibēre	prohibuī	prohibitum [2]
quaesītus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) looked for, obtained</i>	quaerō	quaerere	quaesīī (-īvī)	quaesītum [3]
raptus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) seized</i>	rapiō	rapere	rapuī	raptum [M.]
ratus,-a,-um*	<i>having thought, imagined, supposed</i>	reor	rērī	ratus [2]	

receptus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) accepted, recovered</i>	recipiō	recipere	recēpī	receptum [M.]
recitātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) recited, read aloud</i>	recitō	recitāre	recitāvī	recitātum [1]
rēctus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) ruled</i>	regō	regere	rēxī	rēctum [3]
reditūrus,-a,-um#	<i>about to return</i>	redeō	redīre	rediī	reditum [irreg.]
rēgnātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) reigned, ruled</i>	rēgnō	rēgnāre	rēgnāvī	rēgnātum [1]
regressus,-a,-um*	<i>having gone back</i>	regredior	regredī	regressus [M.]	
reiectus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) thrown back, refused</i>	reiciō	reicere	reiēcī	reiectum [M.]
relātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) brought back, reported</i>	referō	referre	rettulī	relātum [irreg.]
relictus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) abandoned</i>	relinquō	relinquere	relīquī	relictum [3]
respōnsus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) replied</i>	respondeō	respondēre	respondī	respōnsum [2]
retentus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) kept, restrained</i>	retineō	retinēre	retinuī	retentum [2]
rīsūrus,-a,-um#	<i>about to laugh (at)</i>	rīdeō	rīdēre	rīsī	rīsum [2]
rogātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) asked</i>	rogō	rogāre	rogāvī	rogātum [1]
ruptus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) broken</i>	rumpō	rumpere	rūpī	ruptum [3]
salūtātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) greeted</i>	salūtō	salūtāre	salūtāvī	salūtātum [1]
sātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) sown</i>	serō	serere	sēvī	sātum [3]
scrīptus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) written</i>	scrībō	scrībere	scrīpsī	scrīptum [3]
sectus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) cut</i>	secō	secāre	secuī	sectum [1]
secūtus,-a,-um*	<i>having followed</i>	sequor	sequī	secūtus [3]	
sepultus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) buried</i>	sepeliō	sepelīre	sepeliī (-īvī)	sepultum [4]
servātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) saved, kept</i>	servō	servāre	servāvī	servātum [1]
solūtus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) loosened, released</i>	solvō	solvere	solvī	solūtum [3]
spectātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) watched</i>	spectō	spectāre	spectāvī	spectātum [1]
spērātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) hoped for</i>	spērō	spērāre	spērāvī	spērātum [1]
sublātus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) lifted up</i>	tollō	tollere	sustulī	sublātum [3]
succinctus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) tucked up</i>	succingō	succingere	succinxī	succinctum [3]
sūmptus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) taken</i>	sūmō	sūmere	sūmpsī	sūmptum [3]
tacitus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) silenced</i>	taceō	tacēre	tacuī	tacitum [2]
tāctus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) touched</i>	tangō	tangere	tetigī	tāctum [3]
tentus,-a,-um	<i>(having been) held</i>	teneō	tenēre	tenuī	tentum [2]

tentus,-a,-um	(having been) stretched	tendō	tendere	tetendī	tentum [3]
tractus,-a,-um	(having been) dragged	trahō	trahere	traxī	tractum [3]
trāditus,-a,-um	(having been) handed over, passed on	trādō	trādere	trādidī	trāditum [3]
trāsgressus,-a,-um*	having gone across	trāsgredior	trāsgredi	trāsgressus [M.]	
trānsitūrus,-a,-um#	about to go across	trānsēō	trānsire	trānsī (-īvī)	trānsitum [irreg.]
trucidātus,-a,-um	(having been) slaughtered	trucidō	trucidāre	trucidāvī	trucidātum [1]
tuitus,-a,-um*	having watched over, preserved	tueor	tuērī	tuitus [2]	
ūsus,-a,-um [+ abl.]*	having used, benefited from	ūtor	ūtī	ūsus [3]	
vectus,-a,-um	(having been) carried, brought	vehō	vehere	vēxī	vectum [3]
ventus,-a,-um	about to come	veniō	venire	vēnī	ventum [4]
veritus,-a,-um*	having feared, respected	vereor	verērī	veritus [2]	
vestītus,-a,-um	(having been) dressed	vestiō	vestire	vestī (-īvī)	vestītum [4]
victus,-a,-um	(having been) conquered	vincō	vincere	vīcī	victum [3]
vīsus,-a,-um	(having been) seen	videō	videre	vīdī	vīsum [2]
vocātus,-a,-um	(having been) called, summoned	vocō	vocāre	vocāvī	vocātum [1]