

## Some numerals

		Cardinals	Ordinals
1	I	<b>ūnus,-a,-um*</b> ( <i>one</i> )	<b>prīmus,-a,-um</b> ( <i>first</i> )
2	II	<b>duo*</b> ( <i>two</i> )	<b>secundus,-a,-um</b> ( <i>second</i> )
3	III	<b>trēs*</b> ( <i>three</i> )	<b>tertius,-a,-um</b> ( <i>third</i> )
4	IV (IIII)	<b>quattuor</b> ( <i>four</i> )	<b>quārtus,-a,-um</b> ( <i>fourth</i> )
5	V	<b>quīnque</b> ( <i>five</i> )	<b>quīntus,-a,-um</b> ( <i>fifth</i> )
6	VI	<b>sex</b> ( <i>six</i> )	<b>sextus,-a,-um</b> ( <i>sixth</i> )
7	VII	<b>septem</b> ( <i>seven</i> )	<b>septimus,-a,-um</b> ( <i>seventh</i> )
8	VIII	<b>octō</b> ( <i>eight</i> )	<b>octāvus,-a,-um</b> ( <i>eighth</i> )
9	IX	<b>novem</b> ( <i>nine</i> )	<b>nōnus,-a,-um</b> ( <i>ninth</i> )
10	X	<b>decem</b> ( <i>ten</i> )	<b>decimus,-a,-um</b> ( <i>tenth</i> )
11	XI	<b>ūndecim</b> ( <i>eleven</i> )	etc
12	XII	<b>duodecim</b> ( <i>etc</i> )	
13	XIII	<b>tredecim</b>	
14	XIV	<b>quattuordecim</b>	
15	XV	<b>quīndecim</b>	
16	XVI	<b>sēdecim</b>	
17	XVII	<b>septendecim</b>	
18	XVIII	<b>duodēvigintī</b>	
19	XIX	<b>ūndēvigintī</b>	
20	XX	<b>vigintī</b>	
21	XXI	<b>ūnus et vigintī</b>	
22	XXII	<b>duo et vigintī</b>	
28	XXVIII	<b>duodētrīgintā</b>	
29	XXIX	<b>ūndētrīgintā</b>	
30	XXX	<b>trīgintā</b>	
40	XL	<b>quadrāgintā</b>	
50	L	<b>quīnquāgintā</b>	
60	LX	<b>sexāgintā</b>	Notes
70	LXX	<b>septuāginta</b>	
80	LXXX	<b>octōgintā</b>	1. All ordinals ( <i>first, second, third,</i> etc) decline like <b>bonus,-a,-um</b> .
90	XC	<b>nōnāgintā</b>	
100	C	<b>centum</b>	
200	CC	<b>ducentī,-ae,-a*</b>	2. Some cardinals decline (marked *). The remainder have fixed endings.
300	CCC	<b>trecentī,-ae,-a*</b>	
400	CCCC	<b>quadringentī,-ae,-a*</b>	
500	D (ID)	<b>quīngentī,-ae,-a*</b>	3. Cardinals which decline differently from <b>bonus,-a,-um</b> are shown on the next page.
600	IDC	<b>sescentī,-ae,-a*</b>	
700	IDCC	<b>septingentī,-ae,-a*</b>	
800	IDCCC	<b>octingentī,-ae,-a*</b>	
900	IDCCCC	<b>nōngentī,-ae,-a*</b>	
1,000	M (CI0)	<b>mīlle</b>	4. ‘Thousands’ in the plural is treated as a noun; i.e. <b>duo mīlia</b>
2,000	CI0 CI0	<b>duo mīlia*</b>	<b>nummōrum</b> = <i>two thousands of</i> <i>coins, i.e. two thousand coins.</i>
5,000	ID0	<b>quīnque mīlia*</b>	

**ūnus:** *one*

	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ūnus	ūna	ūnum
Acc.	ūnum	ūnam	ūnum
Gen.	ūnīus	ūnīus	ūnīus
Dat.	ūnī	ūnī	ūnī
Abl.	ūnō	ūnā	ūnō

**duo:** *two*

Nom.	duo	duae	duo
Acc.	duōs	duās	duo
Gen.	duōrum	duārum	duōrum
Dat.	duōbus	duābus	duōbus
Abl.	duōbus	duābus	duōbus

**trēs:** *three*

Nom.	trēs	trēs	tria
Acc.	trēs	trēs	tria
Gen.	trium	trium	trium
Dat.	tribus	tribus	tribus
Abl.	tribus	tribus	tribus

**mīlia:** *thousands*

Nom.	mīlia
Acc.	mīlia
Gen.	mīlium (rare)
Dat.	mīlibus (rare)
Abl.	mīlibus (rare)

## Note

The other cardinals which decline (e.g. the hundreds) share the endings of **bonus,-a,-um**.