

Some numerals

		Cardinals	Ordinals
1	I	ūnus,-a,-um* (<i>one</i>)	prīmus,-a,-um (<i>first</i>)
2	II	duo* (<i>two</i>)	secundus,-a,-um (<i>second</i>)
3	III	trēs* (<i>three</i>)	tertius,-a,-um (<i>third</i>)
4	IV (IIII)	quattuor (<i>four</i>)	quārtus,-a,-um (<i>fourth</i>)
5	V	quīnque (<i>five</i>)	quīntus,-a,-um (<i>fifth</i>)
6	VI	sex (<i>six</i>)	sextus,-a,-um (<i>sixth</i>)
7	VII	septem (<i>seven</i>)	septimus,-a,-um (<i>seventh</i>)
8	VIII	octō (<i>eight</i>)	octāvus,-a,-um (<i>eighth</i>)
9	IX	novem (<i>nine</i>)	nōnus,-a,-um (<i>ninth</i>)
10	X	decem (<i>ten</i>)	decimus,-a,-um (<i>tenth</i>)
11	XI	ūndecim (<i>eleven</i>)	etc
12	XII	duodecim (<i>etc</i>)	
13	XIII	tredecim	
14	XIV	quattuordecim	
15	XV	quīndecim	
16	XVI	sēdecim	
17	XVII	septendecim	
18	XVIII	duodēvigintī	
19	XIX	ūndēvigintī	
20	XX	vigintī	
21	XXI	ūnus et vigintī	
22	XXII	duo et vigintī	
28	XXVIII	duodētrīgintā	
29	XXIX	ūndētrīgintā	
30	XXX	trīgintā	
40	XL	quadrāgintā	
50	L	quīnquāgintā	
60	LX	sexāgintā	Notes
70	LXX	septuāginta	
80	LXXX	octōgintā	1. All ordinals (<i>first, second, third,</i> etc) decline like bonus,-a,-um .
90	XC	nōnāgintā	
100	C	centum	
200	CC	ducentī,-ae,-a*	2. Some cardinals decline (marked *). The remainder have fixed endings.
300	CCC	trecentī,-ae,-a*	
400	CCCC	quadringentī,-ae,-a*	
500	D (ID)	quīngentī,-ae,-a*	3. Cardinals which decline differently from bonus,-a,-um are shown on the next page.
600	IDC	sescentī,-ae,-a*	
700	IDCC	septingentī,-ae,-a*	
800	IDCCC	octingentī,-ae,-a*	
900	IDCCCC	nōngentī,-ae,-a*	
1,000	M (CI0)	mīlle	4. ‘Thousands’ in the plural is treated as a noun; i.e. duo mīlia
2,000	CI0 CI0	duo mīlia*	nummōrum = <i>two thousands of</i> <i>coins, i.e. two thousand coins.</i>
5,000	ID0	quīnque mīlia*	

ūnus: *one*

	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ūnus	ūna	ūnum
Gen.	ūnīus	ūnīus	ūnīus
Dat.	ūnī	ūnī	ūnī
Acc.	ūnum	ūnam	ūnum
Abl.	ūnō	ūnā	ūnō

duo: *two*

Nom.	duo	duae	duo
Gen.	duōrum	duārum	duōrum
Dat.	duōbus	duābus	duōbus
Acc.	duōs	duās	duo
Abl.	duōbus	duābus	duōbus

trēs: *three*

Nom.	trēs	trēs	tria
Gen.	trium	trium	trium
Dat.	tribus	tribus	tribus
Acc.	trēs	trēs	tria
Abl.	tribus	tribus	tribus

mīlia: *thousands*

Nom.	mīlia
Gen.	mīlium (rare)
Dat.	mīlibus (rare)
Acc.	mīlia
Abl.	mīlibus (rare)

Note

The other cardinals which decline (e.g. the hundreds) share the endings of **bonus,-a,-um**.