

1st and 2nd declension nouns

	1ST DECLENSION	2ND DECLENSION	
SINGULAR	<i>girl</i>	<i>slave</i>	<i>wine</i>
Nom.	puella (f.)	servus (m.)	vīnum (n.)
Voc.	puella	serve (-ī)	vīnum
Acc.	puellam	servum	vīnum
Gen.	puellae	servī	vīnī
Dat.	puellae	servō	vīnō
Abl.	puellā	servō	vīnō
PLURAL			
Nom.	puellae	servī	vīna
Voc.	puellae	servī	vīna
Acc.	puellās	servōs	vīna
Gen.	puellārum	servōrum	vīnōrum
Dat.	puellīs	servīs	vīnīs
Abl.	puellīs	servīs	vīnīs

Examples of nouns are shown with their nominative and genitive singular endings:

Like **puella, -ae**:

agricola, -ae* farmer
amīca, -ae girlfriend
cēna, -ae dinner
cūra, -ae care, anxiety
dea, -ae goddess
domina, -ae lady, mistress
filia, -ae daughter
lacrima, -ae tear
pecūnia, -ae money
poēta, -ae* poet
puella, -ae girl
rēgīna, -ae queen
Rōma, -ae Rome
rosa, -ae rose
silva, -ae wood
terra, -ae ground, land
unda, -ae wave
via, -ae road, way, path
vīta, -ae life

Like **servus, -ī**:

amīcus, -ī friend (male)
annus, -ī year
Brūtus, -ī Brutus
cāseus, -ī cheese
deus, -ī god
discipulus, -ī student
dominus, -ī lord, master
filius, -ī son
gladius, -ī sword
libertus, -ī freedman
locus, -ī place
marītus, -ī husband
mūlus, -ī mule
populus, -ī people
Rōmulus, -ī Romulus
socius, -ī ally, comrade
taurus, -ī bull
triumphus, -ī triumph
ventus, -ī wind

Like **vīnum, -ī**:

arma, -ōrum arms, forces
ātrium, -ī hall
aurum, -ī gold
auxilium, -ī help, aid
bellum, -ī war
caelum, -ī heaven, sky
dōnum, -ī gift
exemplum, -ī precedent
factum, -ī deed, action
fātum, -ī fate
forum, -ī forum
gaudium, -ī joy
imperium, -ī power, empire
incendium, -ī fire
meritum, -ī service, worth
moenia, -ōrum walls
praemium, -ī reward
venēnum, -ī poison
verbum, -ī word

Notes

1. Nouns marked * are masculine (most other nouns like **puella** are feminine; while nouns like **servus**, apart from very few exceptions, are masculine; and nouns like **vīnum** are all neuter).
2. Additional nouns listed are examples only: there are other similar nouns.

2nd declension masculine nouns (-r)

SINGULAR	<i>book</i>	<i>boy</i>	<i>man, husband</i>
Nom.	liber	puer	vir
Voc.	liber	puer	vir
Acc.	librum	puerum	virum
Gen.	librī	puerī	virī
Dat.	librō	puerō	virō
Abl.	librō	puerō	virō
PLURAL			
Nom.	librī	puerī	virī
Voc.	librī	puerī	virī
Acc.	librōs	puerōs	virōs
Gen.	librōrum	puerōrum	virōrum
Dat.	librīs	puerīs	virīs
Abl.	librīs	puerīs	virīs

Like **liber,-brī**:

ager,-grī *field, estate*
magister,-trī *master*

Like **puer,-ī**:

gener,-ī *son-in-law*
socer,-ī *father-in-law*
vesper,-ī *evening*

Like **vir,-ī**:

triumvir,-ī *triumvir*

Note

Additional nouns listed are examples only: there are other similar nouns.