

## 1st and 2nd declension nouns

	1ST DECLENSION	2ND DECLENSION	
SINGULAR			
	<i>girl</i>	<i>slave</i>	<i>wine</i>
Nom.	puella (f.)	servus (m.)	vīnum (n.)
Gen.	puellae	servī	vīnī
Dat.	puellae	servō	vīnō
Acc.	puellam	servum	vīnum
Abl.	puellā	servō	vīnō
Voc.	puella	serve (-ī)	vīnum
PLURAL			
Nom.	puellae	servī	vīna
Gen.	puellārum	servōrum	vīnōrum
Dat.	puellis	servīs	vīnīs
Acc.	puellas	servōs	vīna
Abl.	puellis	servīs	vīnīs
Voc.	puellae	servī	vīna

Examples of nouns are shown with their nominative and genitive singular endings:

Like **puella,-ae**:

**agricola,-ae\*** farmer  
**amīca,-ae** girlfriend  
**cēna,-ae** dinner  
**cūra,-ae** care, anxiety  
**dea,-ae** goddess  
**domina,-ae** lady, mistress  
**filia,-ae** daughter  
**lacrima,-ae** tear  
**pecūnia,-ae** money  
**poēta,-ae\*** poet  
**puella,-ae** girl  
**rēgīna,-ae** queen  
**Rōma,-ae** Rome  
**rosa,-ae** rose  
**silva,-ae** wood  
**terra,-ae** ground, land  
**unda,-ae** wave  
**via,-ae** road, way, path  
**vīta,-ae** life

Like **servus,-ī**:

**amīcus,-ī** friend (male)  
**annus,-ī** year  
**Brūtus,-ī** Brutus  
**cāseus,-ī** cheese  
**deus,-ī** god  
**discipulus,-ī** student  
**dominus,-ī** lord, master  
**filius,-ī** son  
**gladius,-ī** sword  
**libertus,-ī** freedman  
**locus,-ī** place  
**marītus,-ī** husband  
**mūlus,-ī** mule  
**populus,-ī** people  
**Rōmulus,-ī** Romulus  
**socius,-ī** ally, comrade  
**taurus,-ī** bull  
**triumphus,-ī** triumph  
**ventus,-ī** wind

Like **vīnum,-ī**:

**arma,-ōrum** arms, forces  
**ātrium,-ī** hall  
**aurum,-ī** gold  
**auxilium,-ī** help, aid  
**bellum,-ī** war  
**caelum,-ī** heaven, sky  
**dōnum,-ī** gift  
**exemplum,-ī** precedent  
**factum,-ī** deed, action  
**fātum,-ī** fate  
**forum,-ī** forum  
**gaudium,-ī** joy  
**imperium,-ī** power, empire  
**incendium,-ī** fire  
**meritum,-ī** service, worth  
**moenia,-ōrum** walls  
**praemium,-ī** reward  
**venēnum,-ī** poison  
**verbum,-ī** word

### Notes

1. Nouns marked \* are masculine (most other nouns like **puella** are feminine; while nouns like **servus**, apart from very few exceptions, are masculine; and nouns like **vīnum** are all neuter).
2. Additional nouns listed are examples only: there are other similar nouns.

## 2nd declension masculine nouns (-r)

SINGULAR	<i>book</i>	<i>boy</i>	<i>man, husband</i>
Nom.	liber	puer	vir
Gen.	librī	puerī	virī
Dat.	librō	puerō	virō
Acc.	librum	puerum	virum
Abl.	librō	puerō	virō
Voc.	liber	puer	vir
PLURAL			
Nom.	librī	puerī	virī
Gen.	librōrum	puerōrum	virōrum
Dat.	librīs	puerīs	virīs
Acc.	librōs	puerōs	virōs
Abl.	librīs	puerīs	virīs
Voc.	librī	puerī	virī

Like **liber,-brī**:

**ager,-grī** *field, estate*  
**magister,-trī** *master*

Like **puer,-ī**:

**gener,-ī** *son-in-law*  
**socer,-ī** *father-in-law*  
**vesper,-ī** *evening*

Like **vir,-ī**:

**triumvir,-ī** *triumvir*

Note

Additional nouns listed are examples only: there are other similar nouns.