

## Some deponent verbs

1st pers. pres.	Pres. infin.	Perfect participle	<i>English</i>
agredior	aggredī	aggressus [M.]	<i>attack, approach</i>
arbitror	arbitrārī	arbitrātus [1]	<i>think, consider, declare</i>
cōfiteor	cōfítērī	cōfessus [2]	<i>admit, confess</i>
cōnor	cōnārī	cōnātus [1]	<i>try</i>
cūnctor	cūnctārī	cūnctātus [1]	<i>hesitate, delay</i>
fateor	fatērī	fassus [2]	<i>speak, confess, make plain</i>
hortor	hortārī	hortātus [1]	<i>encourage</i>
indīgnor	indīgnārī	indīgnātus [1]	<i>think demeaning, resent</i>
ingredior	ingredī	ingressus [M.]	<i>go forward</i>
intueor	intuērī	intuitus [2]	<i>look upon, consider</i>
loquor	loquī	locūtus [3]	<i>speak</i>
mentior	mentīrī	mentītus [4]	<i>lie</i>
minor	minārī	minātus [1]	<i>threaten</i>
mīror	mīrārī	mīrātus [1]	<i>be surprised, amazed</i>
miseror	miserārī	miserātus [1]	<i>pity, feel compassion</i>
morior	morī	mortuus [M.]	<i>die</i>
moror	morārī	morātus [1]	<i>delay, wait,</i> <i>strive</i>
nītor	nītī	nīsus [3]	
patior	patī	passus [M.]	<i>allow, suffer</i>
precor	precārī	precātus [1]	<i>ask, entreat</i>
proficiscor	proficiscī	profectus [3]	<i>set out</i>
regredior	regredī	regressus [M.]	<i>go back</i>
reor	rērī	ratus [2]	<i>think, imagine, reckon, suppose</i>
sequor	sequī	secūtus [3]	<i>follow</i>
trānsigidior	trānsigidī	trānsgressus [M.]	<i>go across, cross</i>
tueor	tuērī	tuitus [2]	<i>preserve, maintain, watch over</i>
ūtor	ūtī	ūsus [3; + abl.]	<i>use, profit by, benefit from</i>
vereor	verērī	veritus [2]	<i>fear, respect</i>

## Deponent verbs: perfect participles

<i>aggressus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having approached, attacked</i>	<i>aggređor</i>	<i>aggressus</i> [M.]
<i>arbitrātus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having thought, considered</i>	<i>arbitrōr</i>	<i>arbitrātus</i> [1]
<i>cōfessus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having admitted, confessed</i>	<i>cōfiteor</i>	<i>cōfessus</i> [2]
<i>cōnātus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having tried</i>	<i>cōnor</i>	<i>cōnātus</i> [1]
<i>cūnctātus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having hesitated, delayed</i>	<i>cūnctor</i>	<i>cūnctātus</i> [1]
<i>hortātus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having encouraged</i>	<i>hortor</i>	<i>hortātus</i> [1]
<i>indignātus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having resented</i>	<i>indīgnor</i>	<i>indignātus</i> [1]
<i>ingressus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having gone forward</i>	<i>ingredīor</i>	<i>ingressus</i> [M.]
<i>locūtus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having spoken</i>	<i>loquor</i>	<i>locūtus</i> [3]
<i>mentītus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having lied</i>	<i>mentīor</i>	<i>mentītus</i> [4]
<i>minātus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having threatened</i>	<i>minor</i>	<i>minātus</i> [1]
<i>mīrātus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having wondered (at), admired</i>	<i>mīror</i>	<i>mīrātus</i> [1]
<i>miserātus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having pitied</i>	<i>miseror</i>	<i>miserātus</i> [1]
<i>mortuus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having died</i>	<i>morīor</i>	<i>mortuus</i> [M.]
<i>morātus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having delayed, waited</i>	<i>moror</i>	<i>morātus</i> [1]
<i>nīsus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having striven</i>	<i>nītor</i>	<i>nīsus</i> [3]
<i>passus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having suffered, endured, allowed</i>	<i>patīor</i>	<i>passus</i> [M.]
<i>precātus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having asked, entreated</i>	<i>precōr</i>	<i>precātus</i> [1]
<i>profectus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having set out</i>	<i>profiscōr</i>	<i>profectus</i> [3]
<i>regressus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having gone back</i>	<i>regredīor</i>	<i>regressus</i> [M.]
<i>ratus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having thought, imagined, supposed</i>	<i>reor</i>	<i>ratus</i> [2]
<i>secūtus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having followed</i>	<i>sequor</i>	<i>secūtus</i> [3]
<i>trānsgressus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having gone across</i>	<i>trānsgredīor</i>	<i>trānsgressus</i> [M.]
<i>ūsus,-a,-um</i> [+ abl.]	<i>having used, benefited from</i>	<i>ūtōr</i>	<i>ūsus</i> [3]
<i>veritus,-a,-um</i>	<i>having feared, respected</i>	<i>vereor</i>	<i>veritus</i> [2]

### Notes

1. Past participles of deponent verbs, unlike other verbs, have active meanings: **amātus** = *having been loved*; **morātus** (deponent) = *having delayed*.
2. The perfect tenses are formed using this participle with **sum**, **esse**, like passive verbs, but these with active meanings: **locūta est** = *she spoke*.

## Deponent verbs: perfect tense

3<sup>rd</sup> person singular of the perfect (indicative)

aggressus,-a est	s/he (has) approached, attacked
arbitrātus,-a est	s/he (has) thought, considered
cōfessus,-a est	s/he (has) admitted, confessed
cōnātus,-a est	s/he (has) tried
cūnctātus,-a est	s/he (has) hesitated, delayed
fassus,-a est	s/he spoke / has spoken
hortātus,-a est	s/he (has) encouraged
indīgnātus,-a est	s/he (has) resented
ingressus,-a est	s/he went forward, has gone forward
intuitus,-a est	s/he (has) looked upon, considered
locūtus,-a est	s/he spoke / has spoken
mentītus,-a est	s/he (has) lied
minātus,-a est	s/he (has) threatened
mīrātus,-a est	s/he (has) wondered (at), admired
miserātus,-a est	s/he (has) pitied
mortuus,-a est	s/he (has) died
morātus,-a est	s/he (has) delayed, waited
nīsus,-a est	s/he strove / has striven
passus,-a est	s/he (has) suffered, endured, allowed
precātus,-a est	s/he (has) asked, entreated
profectus,-a est	s/he (has) set out
regressus,-a est	s/he went back / has gone back
ratus,-a est	s/he (has) thought, imagined, supposed
secūtus,-a est	s/he (has) followed
trānsgressus,-a est	s/he went across / has gone across
tuitus,-a est	s/he (has) watched over, preserved
ūsus,-a est [+ abl.]	s/he (has) used, benefited from
veritus,-a est [2]	s/he (has) feared, respected

Principal parts

aggregdior	aggređī	aggressus [M.]
arbitrōr	arbitrāřī	arbitrātus [1]
cōfiteor	cōfiterī	cōfessus [2]
cōnor	cōnāřī	cōnātus [1]
cūnctōr	cūnctāřī	cūnctātus [1]
fateor	fatēřī	fassus [2]
hortōr	hortāřī	hortātus [1]
indīgnōr	indīgnāřī	indīgnātus [1]
ingredior	ingredī	ingressus [M.]
intueor	intuēřī	intuitus [2]
loquōr	loquī	locūtus [3]
mentīor	mentīřī	mentītus [4]
minor	mināřī	minātus [1]
mīrōr	mīrāřī	mīrātus [1]
miserōr	miserāřī	miserātus [1]
morōr	morī	mortuus [M.]
morōr	morāřī	morātus [1]
nītōr	nītī	nīsus [3]
patōr	patī	passus [M.]
precōr	precāřī	precātus [1]
proficiscōr	proficisciřī	profectus [3]
regredōr	regredī	regressus [M.]
reōr	rēřī	ratus [2]
sequōr	sequī	secūtus [3]
trānsgredōr	trānsgredī	trānsgressus [M.]
tueōr	tuēřī	tuitus [2]
ūtōr	ūtī	ūsus [3]
vereōr	verēřī	veritus [2]

